

# ISO 16484-4:2025-08 (E)

## Building automation and control systems (BACS) - Part 4: Control applications

<b>Contents</b>		<b>Page</b>
Foreword	.....	vi
Introduction	.....	vii
1	Scope	1
2	Normative references	1
3	Terms and definitions	1
4	Abbreviated terms	3
5	Functional specifications having an impact on energy performance, comfort, and operational requirements of buildings	3
5.1	Heating control	3
5.1.1	Emission control	3
5.1.2	Emission control for TABS (heating mode)	6
5.1.3	Control of distribution network hot water temperature (supply or return)	9
5.1.4	Control of distribution pumps in networks	10
5.1.5	Intermittent control of emission and/or distribution	13
5.1.6	Heat generator control (combustion and district heating)	16
5.1.7	Heat generator control (heat pump)	18
5.1.8	Heat generator control (outdoor unit)	19
5.1.9	Sequencing of different heat generators	20
5.1.10	Control of Thermal Energy Storage (TES) charging	23
5.1.11	Hydronic balancing heating distribution (including contribution to balancing to the emission side)	24
5.2	Domestic hot water (DHW) supply control	26
5.2.1	Control of DHW storage charging with direct electric heating or integrated electric heat pump	26
5.2.2	Control of DHW storage charging using hot water generation	27
5.2.3	Control of DHW storage charging with solar collector and supplementary heat generation	29
5.2.4	Control of DHW circulation pump	31
5.3	Cooling control	32
5.3.1	Emission Control	32
5.3.2	Emission control for TABS (cooling mode)	35
5.3.3	Control of distribution network chilled water temperature (supply or return)	37
5.3.4	Control of distribution pumps in hydraulic networks	38
5.3.5	Intermittent Control of Emission and/or Distribution	41
5.3.6	Interlock between heating and cooling control of emission and/or distribution	44
5.3.7	Generator control for cooling	45
5.3.8	Sequencing of different chillers (generators for chilled water)	46
5.3.9	Control of Thermal Energy Storage (TES) charging	48
5.3.10	Hydronic balancing cooling distribution (including contribution to balancing to the emission side)	49
5.4	Ventilation and air conditioning control	51
5.4.1	Supply air flow control at the room level	51
5.4.2	Room air temperature control by the ventilation system (all-air systems; combination with static systems as cooling ceiling, radiators etc.)	53
5.4.3	Coordination of room air temperature control by ventilation and by static systems	55
5.4.4	Outside air flow control	56

5.4.5	Air flow or pressure control at the air handler level .....	57
5.4.6	Heat recovery control (icing protection) .....	60
5.4.7	Heat recovery control (prevention of overheating) .....	61
5.4.8	Free mechanical cooling .....	62
5.4.9	Supply air temperature control at the air handling unit level .....	64
5.4.10	Humidity control .....	65
5.5	Lighting control .....	66
5.5.1	Occupancy control .....	66
5.5.2	Light level/Daylight control (daylight harvesting) .....	69
5.6	Blind control .....	71
5.6.1	Type 1 -- Motorized operation of blind with manual control .....	71
5.6.2	Type 2 -- Motorized operation of blind with automatic control .....	72
5.6.3	Type 3 -- Combined light/blind/HVAC control .....	73
6	Functional elements .....	74
6.1	Sensor functions .....	74
6.1.1	Air quality measurement .....	74
6.1.2	Air temperature measurement .....	75
6.1.3	Dewpoint monitoring .....	76
6.1.4	Humidity measurement .....	77
6.1.5	Brightness measurement .....	78
6.1.6	Precipitation detection .....	78
6.1.7	Presence detection .....	79
6.1.8	Window monitoring .....	80
6.1.9	Wind speed measurement .....	81
6.1.10	Real-time clock .....	82
6.1.11	Air volume flow measurement .....	82
6.1.12	Partition wall position sensor .....	83
6.2	Actuator functions .....	84
6.2.1	Solar protection actuator .....	84
6.2.2	Drive actuator .....	85
6.2.3	Lighting actuator .....	86
6.3	Display and user operation functions .....	88
6.3.1	Operate lighting .....	88
6.3.2	Operate solar protection .....	89
6.3.3	Operate Drive .....	89
6.3.4	Set Temperature setpoint .....	90
6.3.5	Display Current Temperature .....	91
6.3.6	Select room utilisation type .....	92
6.3.7	Set presence .....	93
6.4	Control functions .....	94
6.4.1	Presence evaluation .....	94
6.4.2	Predefined operation setting (scenario) .....	95
6.4.3	Schedule .....	96
6.4.4	Manual lighting control .....	97
6.4.5	Timed lighting control .....	98
6.4.6	Partition wall control .....	99
6.4.7	Occupancy dependent lighting control .....	100
6.4.8	Daylight-dependent lighting .....	101
6.4.9	Constant-light control .....	103
6.4.10	Twilight control .....	105
6.4.11	Priority control .....	106
6.4.12	Automatic twilight control .....	108
6.4.13	Automatic solar control (simple solar protection) .....	109
6.4.14	Slat tracking (complex solar protection) .....	111
6.4.15	Shadow correction .....	113
6.4.16	Automatic thermal control .....	114
6.4.17	Weather protection .....	115
6.4.18	Energy mode selection .....	117
6.4.19	Energy mode selection with start optimisation .....	118
6.4.20	Setpoint calculation .....	120

6.4.21	Function selection .....	122
6.4.22	Temperature control (heating/cooling) .....	124
6.4.23	Room supply air temperature cascade control .....	126
6.4.24	Fan control .....	128
6.4.25	Sequence control .....	130
6.4.26	Control value limiting .....	131
6.4.27	Air quality control .....	133
6.4.28	Night-time cooling .....	135
6.4.29	Volume flow control .....	136
6.4.30	Sun position calculation .....	138
6.4.31	Weather hazard assessment .....	138
6.4.32	Wind hazard detection .....	139
6.4.33	Icing hazard detection .....	140
6.4.34	Rain hazard detection .....	141
6.4.35	Solar edge tracking .....	141
6.4.36	Solar edge and slat tracking .....	142
6.4.37	Window state evaluation/Window group monitoring .....	143
6.4.38	Electric heating actuator .....	144
6.5	Data types and notation of identifiers and types used in function blocks .....	145
Bibliography .....		147