

ISO 9059:2025-08 (E)

Solar energy - Calibration of pyrhemometers by comparison to a reference pyrhemometer

Contents		Page
Foreword		v
Introduction		vi
1	Scope	1
2	Normative references	1
3	Terms and definitions	1
4	Pyrhemometer calibration	5
4.1	Reference pyrhemometers	5
4.2	Pyrhemometer sensitivity, measurement equation, measurand	5
4.3	Comparison of outdoor and indoor calibration	6
4.4	Method validation	7
4.5	Calibration uncertainty	7
4.5.1	General	7
4.5.2	Calibration uncertainty in indoor calibration	7
4.5.3	Calibration uncertainty in outdoor calibration	7
5	Outdoor calibration	8
5.1	General	8
5.2	Radiation source	8
5.3	Meteorological variables	8
5.3.1	Wind speed and direction	8
5.3.2	Ambient air temperature	9
5.3.3	Sky conditions	9
5.4	Measuring equipment	9
5.4.1	Reference pyrhemometer	9
5.4.2	Solar tracker	9
5.4.3	Data acquisition systems and recording	11
5.5	Outdoor calibration procedure	12
5.5.1	General	12
5.5.2	Preparation	12
5.5.3	Installation and adjustment	12
5.6	Data sampling	12
5.7	Mathematical treatment	13
5.7.1	Initial data rejection and filtering	13
5.7.2	Calculation of individual sensitivity values	13
5.7.3	Computation of the sensitivity of the test pyrhemometer	14
5.7.4	Uncertainty evaluation	15
6	Indoor calibration	15
6.1	General	15
6.2	Radiation source	15
6.3	Meteorological variables	15
6.4	Measuring equipment	15
6.4.1	Reference pyrhemometer	15
6.4.2	Calibration system	15
6.4.3	Data acquisition systems and recording	16
6.5	Indoor calibration procedure	16

6.5.1	General	16
6.5.2	Installation and adjustment	16
6.6	Data sampling	16
6.7	Mathematical treatment	17
6.7.1	Calculation of sensitivity	17
6.7.2	Uncertainty evaluation	18
7	Calibration certificate	18
Annex A (informative) Effects of circumsolar radiation		19
Annex B (informative) Introduction of a new Pyrheliometer sensitivity		22
Annex C (informative) Uncertainty evaluation for pyrheliometer calibration		24
Annex D (informative) Example of correction terms for an improved sensitivity value		26
Annex E (informative) Determination of number of days for calibration		28
Bibliography		30