

DIN EN 12828:2014-07 (E)

Heating systems in buildings - Design for water-based heating systems (includes Amendment A1:2014)

Contents	Page
Foreword	4
Introduction	5
1 Scope	6
2 Normative references	6
3 Terms, definitions and symbols	7
3.1 Terms and definitions	7
3.2 Symbols	10
4 System design requirements	13
4.1 Requirements for preliminary design information	13
4.2 Heat supply	14
4.2.1 General	14
4.2.2 Sizing	14
4.3 Heat distribution	15
4.3.1 General	15
4.3.2 Design criteria	15
4.4 Heat emission	17
4.4.1 General	17
4.4.2 Sizing	17
4.4.3 Positioning	18
4.4.4 Thermal environment	18
4.4.5 Surface temperatures	18
4.5 Controls	18
4.5.1 General	18
4.5.2 Classification	19
4.5.3 Central control	19
4.5.4 Zone control	20
4.5.5 Local control	20
4.5.6 Timing control	20
4.6 Safety arrangements	21
4.6.1 General	21
4.6.2 Equipment required for sealed systems	21
4.6.3 Equipment required for open vented systems	24
4.7 Operational requirements	25
4.7.1 General	25
4.7.2 Provision for monitoring operating conditions	26
4.7.3 Temperature controller	26
4.7.4 Pressure maintaining control device	26
4.7.5 Water level adjustment	26
4.8 Thermal insulation	26
4.8.1 General	26
4.8.2 Undesirable heat losses	27
4.8.3 Harmful effects of too high temperatures	28
4.8.4 Frost protection	28
5 Instructions for operation, maintenance and use	28

6	Installation and commissioning	28
	Annex A (informative) Control system classification	29
A.1	Control system classification	29
A.1.1	General	29
A.1.2	Heating control system modes	29
A.1.3	Control system performance modes	29
A.1.4	Control system classification table	29
A.2	Examples of control system classification	30
A.2.1	Local manual control	30
A.2.2	Local manual control and central automatic control	31
A.2.3	Local automatic control and central automatic control	31
A.2.4	Local automatic control and automatic zone control	33
A.2.5	Local automatic control and central automatic control with optimisation	33
	Annex B (informative) Thermal Environment	35
	Annex C (informative) Thermal insulation	37
	Annex D (informative) Guidance for dimensioning diaphragm expansion vessels and pressurisation systems (sealed systems)	40
D.1	General	40
D.2	Expansion vessel size calculation	41
	Annex E (informative) Safety valves for heating systems	44
E.1	Classification	44
E.2	General requirements	44
E.2.1	General	44
E.2.2	Materials	44
E.2.3	Protection against maladjustments	44
E.2.4	Guidance of the moveable parts	44
E.2.5	Easing gear	44
E.2.6	Protection of sliding and rotating elements	45
E.2.7	Design of coil compression springs	45
E.2.8	Transport protections	45
E.2.9	Pipes, installation and body	45
E.2.10	Marking	45
E.3	Calculation of the relief capacity	47
E.4	Requirements for safety valves marked H	47
E.4.1	General	47
E.4.2	Body and spring cap design	47
E.4.3	Threads on the inlet and outlet	48
E.4.4	Connections	48
E.4.5	Calculation	48
E.4.6	Setting	48
E.5	Requirements for safety valves marked D/G/H	48
E.5.1	General	48
E.5.2	Body and spring cap design	49
E.5.3	Design of the valve disc	49
E.5.4	Protection of sliding and rotating elements as well as springs	49
E.5.5	Safety valve with back pressure compensation	49
E.5.6	Setting	49
	Annex F (informative) A-deviations	53
	Bibliography	54