

DIN EN 15316-4-8:2011-05 (E)

Heating systems in buildings - Method for calculation of system energy requirements and system efficiencies - Part 4-8: Space heating generation systems, air heating and overhead radiant heating systems

| Contents | | Page |
|------------------------------|--|-------------|
| Foreword | | 3 |
| Introduction | | 4 |
| 1 | Scope | 5 |
| 2 | Normative references | 5 |
| 3 | Terms, definitions, symbols and units | 6 |
| 3.1 | Terms and definitions | 6 |
| 3.2 | Symbols and units | 9 |
| 4 | Principle of the method | 11 |
| 4.1 | Heat balance of the generation sub-system, including control of heat generation | 11 |
| 4.1.1 | Physical factors taken into account | 11 |
| 4.1.2 | Calculation structure (input and output data) | 12 |
| 4.2 | Thermal energy required for heat generation | 14 |
| 4.3 | Auxiliary energy W_{gen} | 14 |
| 4.4 | Recoverable, recovered and unrecoverable heat loss | 14 |
| 4.5 | Calculation steps | 15 |
| 5 | Generation system calculation | 15 |
| 5.1 | Principle of the method | 15 |
| 5.2 | Load factor | 17 |
| 5.3 | Specific heat losses | 18 |
| 5.3.1 | General | 18 |
| 5.3.2 | Heat losses through the chimney with burner on (ch,on) | 18 |
| 5.3.3 | Induced ventilation heat losses (vent) | 19 |
| 5.3.4 | Losses through the generator envelope (gen,env) | 19 |
| 5.3.5 | Pilot flame losses (plt) | 20 |
| 5.3.6 | Heat recovery from condensation (cond) | 20 |
| 5.4 | Total heat losses | 20 |
| 5.4.1 | Burner ON losses (on) | 20 |
| 5.4.2 | Burner OFF Losses (off) | 20 |
| 5.5 | Auxiliary energy | 21 |
| 5.5.1 | Auxiliary energy related to time burner on | 21 |
| 5.5.2 | Auxiliary energy of additional devices (after the burner) | 21 |
| 5.6 | Calculation procedure | 22 |
| 5.6.1 | Calculation procedure for on-off generators | 22 |
| 5.6.2 | Calculation procedure for modulating or multistage generators | 22 |
| Annex A (informative) | Default values | 26 |
| A.1 | Default values for (ch,on) | 26 |
| A.2 | Default values for (vent) | 27 |
| A.3 | Default values for (gen,env) | 28 |
| A.4 | Default values for (plt) | 29 |
| A.5 | Default values for (cond) | 29 |
| A.6 | Default values for auxiliary energy | 30 |

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Annex B (informative) Examples of use of the calculation | 31 |
| B.1 Calculation example 1 - Overhead radiant tube heating system | 31 |
| B.2 Calculation example 2 -- Overhead luminous radiant heating system | 33 |
| B.3 Calculation example 3 -- Condensing air heating system | 34 |
| Bibliography | 37 |