

ISO 22762-1:2024-09 (E)

Elastomeric seismic-protection isolators - Part 1: Test methods

Contents		Page
Foreword		v
Introduction		vi
1	Scope	1
2	Normative references	1
3	Terms and definitions	2
4	Symbols and cross-section of elastomeric isolator	4
4.1	Symbols	4
4.2	Cross-section of elastomeric isolator	7
5	Rubber material tests	9
5.1	Test items	9
5.2	Test conditions and test pieces	9
5.3	Tensile properties	9
5.4	Ageing test	10
5.4.1	Ageing properties of inner rubber	10
5.4.2	Ageing properties of cover rubber	10
5.5	Hardness	10
5.6	Adhesion	10
5.7	Compression set	10
5.8	Dynamic shear properties	10
5.8.1	General	10
5.8.2	Test equipment	11
5.8.3	Test pieces	11
5.8.4	Test conditions	12
5.8.5	Test results	12
5.9	Breaking properties	13
5.10	Brittleness point	13
5.11	Ozone resistance	13
5.12	Low-temperature crystallization	13
6	Elastomeric isolator tests	14
6.1	General	14
6.2	Compression and shear stiffness tests	14
6.2.1	Compression properties	14
6.2.2	Compressive-shear test	21
6.3	Various dependence tests	27
6.3.1	Strain dependence of shear properties	27
6.3.2	Compressive force dependence of shear properties	28
6.3.3	Frequency dependence of shear properties	30
6.3.4	Repeated deformation dependence of shear properties	32
6.3.5	Temperature dependence of shear properties	34
6.3.6	Dependence of compression properties on shear strain	36
6.3.7	Dependence of compressive stiffness on compressive stress range	37
6.4	Ultimate shear properties	39
6.4.1	Principle	39
6.4.2	Test machine	39
6.4.3	Test piece	39

6.4.4	Test conditions	39
6.4.5	Procedure	39
6.4.6	Expression of results	40
6.4.7	Test report	41
6.5	Tensile testing	41
6.5.1	Principle	41
6.5.2	Test machine	41
6.5.3	Test piece	42
6.5.4	Test conditions	42
6.5.5	Procedure	42
6.5.6	Expression of results	42
6.5.7	Test report	43
6.6	Durability testing	44
6.6.1	Degradation test	44
6.6.2	Creep test	45
6.6.3	Fatigue test	49
6.7	Reaction force due to low-rate deformation	51
6.7.1	Principle	51
6.7.2	Test machine	52
6.7.3	Test piece	52
6.7.4	Test conditions	52
6.7.5	Procedure	52
6.7.6	Expression of result	53
6.7.7	Test report	53
Annex A (normative) Determination of accelerated ageing conditions equivalent to expected life at standard laboratory temperature (23 °C or 27 °C)		55
Annex B (normative) Inertia force correction		58
Annex C (normative) Friction force correction		60
Annex D (normative) Determination of coefficient linear thermal expansion		63
Annex E (informative) Alternative methods of determining shear properties		65
Annex F (informative) Creep test		67
Annex G (informative) Determination of reaction force due to low-rate deformation		69
Annex H (informative) Durability investigation of elastomeric isolators used for 10 years in a bridge		71
Annex I (informative) Durability investigation of elastomeric isolators used for seven years in a building		73
Bibliography		77