

ISO 13550:2002-04 (E)

Hydrometric determinations - Flow measurements in open channels using structures - Use of vertical underflow gates

| Contents | | Page |
|--------------------|---|-------------|
| Foreword | | iv |
| 1 | Scope | 1 |
| 2 | Normative references | 1 |
| 3 | Terms, definitions and symbols | 1 |
| 4 | Units of measurement | 2 |
| 5 | General requirements | 2 |
| 5.1 | General | 2 |
| 5.2 | Site selection | 2 |
| 5.3 | Installation conditions | 3 |
| 6 | Maintenance | 4 |
| 7 | Measurement of head | 4 |
| 7.1 | General | 4 |
| 7.2 | Stilling or float well | 4 |
| 7.3 | Zero setting | 5 |
| 8 | Vertical underflow gates | 5 |
| 8.1 | Description of vertical underflow gates | 5 |
| 8.2 | Location of the head measurement section | 7 |
| 8.3 | Location of the tailwater level measurement section | 7 |
| 8.4 | Flow types | 7 |
| 8.5 | Operational requirements and recommendations | 9 |
| 9 | Discharge relationships | 9 |
| 9.1 | Discharge equations and coefficients for two-dimensional flow | 9 |
| 9.2 | Three-dimensional gate flow | 13 |
| 9.3 | Limits of application | 15 |
| 9.4 | Uncertainty of measurement | 15 |
| 9.5 | Example of computation | 15 |
| 10 | Uncertainties in flow measurement | 17 |
| 10.1 | General | 17 |
| 10.2 | Sources of error | 17 |
| 10.3 | Kinds of error | 18 |
| 10.4 | Uncertainties | 18 |
| 10.5 | Presentation of results | 20 |
| 10.6 | Examples | 20 |
| Bibliography | | 24 |