

ISO 8616:2026-04 (E)

Specification of monitoring technology for karst critical zones

Contents

Page

Foreword.....	v
Introduction.....	vi
1 Scope.....	1
2 Normative references.....	1
3 Terms and definitions.....	1
4 General rules.....	2
4.1 Purpose and task.....	2
4.2 General requirement.....	2
4.2.1 Principles of monitoring station layout.....	2
4.2.2 Monitoring work principle.....	2
5 Construction of monitoring station in karst critical zones.....	2
5.1 Classification of types of karst critical zones.....	2
5.2 Monitoring station construction requirements.....	3
5.3 Layout of monitoring stations.....	3
5.4 Maintenance and management of monitoring stations.....	4
5.5 Other conditions for monitoring station construction.....	4
6 Monitoring of karst critical zones.....	4
6.1 General regulations.....	4
6.2 Environmental investigation in the monitoring area.....	5
6.2.1 Survey of soil factors.....	5
6.2.2 Survey of plants.....	5
6.2.3 Survey of rock.....	5
6.3 Monitoring of meteorological elements.....	5
6.4 Monitoring of hydrological elements.....	5
6.5 Monitoring of soil elements.....	5
7 Monitoring of specific processes in karst critical zones.....	6
7.1 Basic principles.....	6
7.2 Monitoring of loss and leak of water and soil.....	6
7.3 Monitoring of carbon-water-calcium cycling in basins.....	6
7.4 Monitoring of carbon sink flux in karst areas.....	6
7.5 Monitoring of the water environment.....	6
8 Monitoring-data collection and processing of karst critical zones.....	7
8.1 Database construction and operation.....	7
8.1.1 Monitoring-database construction.....	7
8.1.2 Database operation and maintenance.....	7
8.2 Data collection.....	7
8.2.1 Data transmission.....	7
8.2.2 Data storage.....	7
8.2.3 Data storage and management strategies.....	7
8.3 Monitoring data product processing.....	8
8.3.1 Monitoring data product classification.....	8
8.3.2 Monitoring data product processing flow.....	8
8.3.3 Data quality assurance.....	8
9 Monitoring information sharing and service.....	8
9.1 Classification of user right.....	8

9.2	Service methods.....	8
9.2.1	Content services.....	8
9.2.2	Functional services.....	8
9.3	System security.....	9
Annex A (informative) Classification of karst critical zones.....		10
Annex B (informative) Classification of survey and monitoring index of karst critical zone.....		12
Bibliography.....		14