ISO/TR 27929:2025-12 (E)

Carbon dioxide capture, transportation and storage - Transportation of carbon dioxide by ship

Contents

Page

Foreword v

Introduction vi

1 Scope 1

2 Normative references 1

3 Terms and definitions 1

4 Abbreviated terms 3

5 Regulatory regime for maritime and inland waterways for CO2 transportation 3
5.1 General 3
5.2 Maritime governance 4
5.3 Technical safety regime for maritime transportation of liquid CO2 5
5.4 Greenhouse gas emissions 6
5.5 Trading and cross-border transportation 6

6 Ship transport of CO2 7
6.1 General 7
6.2 CO2 cargo transport conditions 7
6.2.1 General 7
6.2.2 Low pressure 8
6.2.3 Medium pressure 8
6.2.4 High pressure 8
6.2.5 Density effects 9
6.2.6 Solid state CO2 (dry ice) 9
6.3 Cargo tank design 9
6.3.1 Cargo tank design considerations 9
6.3.2 Tank material 10
6.3.3 Novel materials 10
6.3.4 Design pressure 11
6.3.5 Insulation 11
6.4 CCS ship transport concepts 11
6.4.1 General 11
6.4.2 Ship terminal to terminal 12
6.4.3 Barge terminal to terminal (inland waterways) 12
6.4.4 Offshore floating storage and injection unit (FSIU) 12
6.4.5 Offshore injection unit 12
6.4.6 Offshore direct injection 13
6.5 Multi-gas and dedicated carriers 13
6.5.1 General 13
6.5.2 Existing ship conversion 13
6.6 Ship design 13

7 Properties of CO2, CO2 streams and mixing of CO2 streams influencing the ship transportation 13
7.1 Thermodynamic properties of CO2 and CO2 composition 13
7.2 CO2 impurities and trace components 15
7.2.1 Common impurities 15

7.3 Flexibility and mixing of CO2 streams from different sources 16

8 Ship operation 17
8.1 Ship and terminal modes of operation 17
8.2 Compatibility and interface 17
8.3 Cargo operations 18
8.3.1 Responsibilities 18
8.3.2 Manifold operations 18
8.3.3 Loading and offloading operations 18
8.4 Cargo management 19

8.4.1 General 19
8.4.2 Cargo tank preparation 19
8.4.3 Cargo voyage management 19
8.4.4 Cargo losses 20

9 Technical gaps and development 20
9.1 Applicability and precision of existing requirements 20
9.2 Identification of additional relevant requirements such as practices onshore 20
9.3 Qualification and process for new technology 21
9.4 Gaps and need for development 21

10 Safety and risks 21
10.1 Health, safety and environment (HSE) 21
10.1.1 Toxicity and asphyxiation 21
10.1.2 Hazards of liquid CO2 22
10.2 Measures to mitigate risks 22
10.2.1 Gas detection 22
10.2.2 Emergency shut down 22
10.2.3 Emergency release system 22
10.3 Special risks with liquid CO2 as ship cargo 22
10.3.1 Solid formation 22
10.3.2 Material integrity 22
10.3.3 Electrostatic charge 23

11 QuantificationandverificationofCO2 cargo 23
11.1 General 23
11.2 Quantification and measurement 23
11.2.1 General 23
11.2.2 Cargo measurement 23
11.2.3 CO2 quality 24
11.2.4 Co-mingling 24
11.2.5 Onboard carbon capture 24
11.3 Verification 24

12 Summary status and development needs for CO2 ship transportation for CCS value chains 24

Bibliography 26