ISO 13646:2025-10 (E)

Water quality - Determination of selected estrogens in whole water samples - Method using solid phase extraction (SPE) followed by liquid chromatography (LC) or gas chromatography (GC) coupled to mass spectrometry (MS) detection

Contents

Page

Foreword v

Introduction vi

1 Scope 1

2 Normative references 1

3 Terms, definitions and subscripts 2
3.1 Terms and definitions 2
3.2 Subscripts 4

4 Principle 4

5 Interferences 5
5.1 General 5
5.2 Interferences with sampling, extraction and concentration 5
5.3 Interferences during high performance liquid chromatography and mass spectrometry 6
5.4 Interferences during gas phase chromatography and mass spectrometry 7
5.5 Interferences from internal standards 8

6 Reagents 8

7 Apparatus 14

8 Sampling 16

9 Procedure 17
9.1 General 17
9.2 Sample preparation and extraction 18
9.2.1 General 18
9.2.2 Sample preparation 18
9.2.3 SPE cartridge extraction 19
9.2.4 SPE disk Extraction 20
9.3 Sample clean-up (purification) 20
9.3.1 General 20
9.3.2 Principle 21
9.3.3 Procedure 21
9.4 Reconcentration 21
9.5 Liquid chromatography coupled to mass spectrometry 22
9.5.1 High performance liquid chromatography (LC) 22
9.5.2 Detection 22
9.5.3 Derivatization 23
9.6 Gas chromatography coupled to mass spectrometry 24
9.6.1 Derivatization 24
9.6.2 Gas chromatography (GC) 25
9.6.3 Detection 25

10 Calibration 26

10.1 General ... 26
10.2 Calibration by isotope dilution ... 26
10.3 Calibration check ... 27

11 Quality assurance and quality control (QA/QC) ... 27
11.1 Identification of the substances ... 27
11.2 Blanks ... 27

12 Limitofquantification(LOQ) ... 28

13 Calculation of recovery ... 28
13.1 General ... 28
13.2 Calculation of analyte recovery using samples ... 28
13.3 Recovery rates from internal standards ... 29

14 Calculation of the concentration in the sample ... 29

15 Expression of results ... 30

16 Test report ... 30

17 Performance data ... 31

Annex A (informative) Performance data ... 32

Annex B (informative) Examples of SPE cartridge extraction protocols ... 35

Annex C (informative) Examples of SPE disk extraction protocols ... 37

Annex D (informative) Examples of SPE clean-up protocols ... 39

Annex E (informative) Examples of LC-MS/MS protocols ... 41

Annex F (informative) Example of LC-HRMS protocol ... 52

Annex G (informative) Examples of GC-MS/MS protocols ... 56

Annex H (informative) Example of GC-HRMS protocol ... 61

Bibliography ... 62