ISO 4359:2022-12 (E)

Flow measurement structures - Rectangular, trapezoidal and U-shaped flumes

Contents

Page

Foreword v

1 Scope 1

2 Normative references 1

3 Termsanddefinitions 1

4 Symbols 1

5 Flume types and principles of operation 3

6 Installation 7
6.1 Selection of site 7
6.2 Installation conditions 9
6.2.1 General requirements 9
6.2.2 Flume structure 9
6.2.3 Approach channel 10
6.2.4 Downstream conditions 11

7 Maintenance 11

8 Measurement of head 11
8.1 General 11
8.2 Location of head measurement(s) 11
8.3 Gauge wells 12
8.4 Zero setting 12

9 General formulae for discharge 12
9.1 Discharge based on critical flow in the flume throat 12
9.2 Discharge based on observed upstream head 14
9.3 Calculation of stage-discharge relationships 26
9.4 Approach velocity and coefficient of velocity 27
9.5 Selection of flume size and shape 29

10 Rectangular-throatedflume 29
10.1 Description 29
10.2 Location of head measurement section 30
10.3 Provision for modular flow 30
10.4 Evaluation of discharge for a given observed upstream head 30
10.5 Computation of stage-discharge relationship 34
10.6 Limits of application 34

11 Trapezoidal-throatedflumes 35
11.1 Description 35
11.2 Location of head measurement section 35
11.3 Provision for modular flow 36
11.4 Evaluation of discharge -- Coefficient method 36
11.5 Computation of stage-discharge relationship 39
11.6 Limits of application 41

12 U-throated(round-bottomed)flumes 42

12.1 Description 42
12.2 Location of head measurement section 43
12.3 Provision for modular flow 43
12.4 Evaluation of discharge -- Coefficient method 44
12.5 Computation of stage-discharge relationship 48
12.6 Limits of application 50

13 Uncertaintiesofflowmeasurement 51
13.1 General 51
13.2 Combining measurement uncertainties 52
13.3 Percentage uncertainty of discharge coefficient u*(C) for critical-depth flumes 54
13.4 Uncertainty budget 55

14 Example of uncertainty calculations 55
14.1 General 55
14.2 Characteristics -- Gauging structure 55
14.3 Characteristics -- Discharge calculation 56
14.4 Characteristics -- Discharge coefficient 56
14.5 Characteristics -- Gauged head instrumentation 56
14.6 Characteristics -- Throat width 57
14.7 Overall uncertainty in discharge 57

Annex A (informative)Simplifiedheaddischargerelationshipsforflumes 59

Annex B (informative) Introduction to measurement uncertainty 64

Annex C (informative) Sample measurement performance for use in hydrometric worked examples 73

Annex D (informative) Spreadsheets for use with this document 76

Bibliography 79