

<b>Contents</b>	<b>Page</b>
Foreword .....	5
Introduction .....	6
1 Scope .....	8
2 Normative references .....	8
3 Terms and definitions.....	9
4 Symbols and abbreviations.....	14
5 Requirements and product features.....	15
5.1 General .....	15
5.2 Frontend (capture elements) .....	15
5.2.1 General .....	15
5.2.2 Category frontend (without/with line or transport to backend) .....	16
5.2.3 Design parameters frontend .....	17
5.2.4 Separation of material flows .....	17
5.2.5 Additives .....	17
5.2.6 Odour .....	17
5.2.7 Indoor air.....	18
5.2.8 Noise.....	18
5.2.9 Visibility and accessibility of excreta .....	18
5.2.10 Cleanability and surface finish.....	19
5.2.11 Tightness.....	19
5.2.12 Structural load-bearing capacity.....	19
5.2.13 Service life .....	19
5.2.14 Fire behaviour.....	19
5.2.15 Electrical safety.....	20
5.2.16 Energy consumption .....	20
5.2.17 Risk of injury and moving parts .....	20
5.2.18 Hygiene safety .....	21
5.2.19 Operating and maintenance requirements .....	21
5.2.20 Installation instructions .....	21
5.2.21 User manual .....	22
5.3 Backend (treatment elements).....	22
5.3.1 General .....	22
5.3.2 Categories backend.....	23
5.3.3 Design parameters and capacity backend .....	24
5.3.4 Output backend.....	25
5.3.5 Additives .....	25
5.3.6 Odour .....	26
5.3.7 Air emissions .....	26
5.3.8 Treatment, cleaning performance and resource recovery .....	26
5.3.9 Recyclable products .....	29
5.3.10 Material flows into the environment.....	29
5.3.11 Residual materials for disposal .....	29
5.3.12 Special pollutants in the output.....	30
5.3.13 Noise .....	30
5.3.14 Tightness.....	30
5.3.15 Stability.....	30
5.3.16 Service life .....	30

5.3.17	Fire behaviour and explosion protection .....	31
5.3.18	Electrical safety .....	31
5.3.19	Energy consumption.....	31
5.3.20	Temperature and radiation .....	32
5.3.21	Risk of injury, moving parts and emergency shutdown .....	32
5.3.22	Hygiene safety .....	32
5.3.23	Operating and maintenance requirements.....	33
5.3.24	Installation instructions.....	33
5.3.25	User manual .....	33
6	Testing and test methods.....	34
6.1	General.....	34
6.2	Testing additional parameters .....	34
6.3	Assembly and installation .....	34
6.4	Test conditions.....	35
6.5	Technical inspection .....	35
6.6	Test operation and maintenance .....	35
6.7	System feed (input).....	36
6.7.1	General.....	36
6.7.2	Testing category 2 backend .....	36
6.8	Test sequence, duration and sampling.....	37
6.8.1	General.....	37
6.8.2	Sampling, batch method.....	37
6.8.3	Sampling, continuous method.....	37
6.9	Test plan.....	38
6.10	Test methods .....	38
6.10.1	General information and overview of test methods .....	38
6.10.2	Odour emissions .....	39
6.10.3	Air emissions .....	40
6.10.4	Noise .....	41
6.10.5	Tightness.....	41
6.10.6	Structural load-bearing capacity and stability .....	42
6.10.7	Fire behaviour and explosion protection .....	43
6.10.8	Electrical safety.....	44
6.10.9	Energy consumption.....	44
6.10.10	Cleaning performance and resource recovery.....	44
6.10.11	Microbiological parameters.....	45
6.10.12	Residual materials for disposal and special pollutants .....	46
6.11	Observations during the test .....	46
7	Manufacturer's specifications, marking and reports.....	47
7.1	Manufacturer's specifications .....	47
7.2	Test report.....	47
7.3	Marking.....	47
7.4	Designation .....	48
7.5	Declaration of performance.....	48
Annex A (normative)	General notes.....	50
A.1	Notes for the conversion of the design parameters .....	50
A.2	Notes on control checks after commissioning — type and frequency .....	50
A.3	Assessment and verification of constancy of performance .....	50
Annex B (informative)	Notes on the necessary containment of odours and insects as an important hygiene criterion .....	51
Annex C (informative)	Examples for declarations of performance .....	52
C.1	Examples for declaration of performance, frontend and backend .....	52
C.2	Examples of common methods .....	54
Annex D (informative)	Critical pollutant emissions with typical emission limit values .....	56
Bibliography	.....	57

## Figures

Figure 1 — Schematic drawing of an SaNoWa using the example of a dry separation toilet .....	7
Figure 2 — Material flows for assessing cleaning performance and resource recovery with representation of a TTT as an example (Image source: Stäudel, 2017) .....	28
Figure 3 — Load test, frontend .....	42

## Tables

Table 1 — Overview requirements/product features and testing — Frontend.....	16
Table 2 — Requirements/product features and testing overview — Backend .....	23
Table 3 — Categories for the backend .....	24
Table 4 — Indicator organisms for pathogens .....	37
Table 5 — Overview of the test methods to be carried out .....	39
Table 6 — Allowable percentage of observations where odour is reported as unpleasant or unacceptable .....	40
Table 7 — Tightness tests according to DIN EN 12566-3 .....	42
Table 8 — Overview of load situations and stability tests, backend.....	43
Table 9 — Declaration of performance format .....	49
Table A.1 — Control tests after commissioning.....	50
Table C.1 — Example: Declaration of performance, frontend, according to DIN 30762.....	52
Table C.2 — Example: Declaration of performance, backend, according to DIN 30762 .....	53
Table D.1 — Air emissions and limit values according to ISO 30500, modified.....	56