

ISO 23070:2020 (E)

Water Reuse in Urban Areas — Guidelines for reclaimed water treatment: Design principles of a RO treatment system of municipal wastewater

Contents

	Foreword
	Introduction
1	Scope
2	Normative references
3	Terms and definitions
4	Abbreviated terms
5	Application of RO treatment systems for reclaimed water
5.1	Overview
5.2	Design considerations
5.2.1	Safety considerations
5.2.2	Stability considerations
5.2.3	Economy considerations
5.3	RO system components
5.3.1	General
5.3.2	Feed water source
5.3.3	Pre-treatment unit
5.3.4	RO treatment unit
5.3.5	Auxiliary equipment
5.3.6	Post treatment unit
5.3.7	Water quality and performance monitoring system
6	Technical considerations of pre-treatments
6.1	Quality considerations of feed water
6.1.1	General water quality index
6.1.2	Silt density index
6.1.3	Organic index
6.1.4	Biological index
6.1.5	Oxidation-reduction potential
6.2	Selection of mechanical pre-treatments
6.2.1	Clarification
6.2.2	Media/Multimedia filtration
6.2.3	Activated carbon filtration
6.2.4	Microfiltration and ultrafiltration
6.2.5	Cartridge filtration
6.3	Chemical pre-treatments
6.3.1	Antiscalants
6.3.2	Chemical oxidizers for disinfection of the feed
6.3.3	Reductants
6.3.4	Non-oxidizing biocides
7	Technical and structural considerations of RO unit
7.1	Components
7.1.1	RO feed pumps
7.1.2	RO membrane modules
7.1.3	Pressure vessels
7.2	Selection of RO membranes
7.2.1	Membrane materials

7.2.2	Membrane modules
7.3	RO unit configuration
8	Operating conditions and maintenance system
8.1	Operating conditions
8.1.1	Pressure
8.1.2	Temperature
8.1.3	Feed water flow and permeate flux
8.1.4	Concentrate flow
8.1.5	pH
8.2	RO performance parameters
8.2.1	Permeate flow rate
8.2.2	Salt rejection
8.2.3	Pressure drop
8.3	Automatic chemical dosing system
8.3.1	Dosing point
8.3.2	Dosing method
8.4	Control and monitor system of RO performance
8.4.1	Instrumentation
8.4.2	Control system
8.4.3	Monitoring system
8.5	Cleaning system
8.5.1	Physical cleaning
8.5.2	Chemical cleaning
8.6	Integrity testing of RO systems
8.7	System failure
9	Post-treatment unit
10	RO concentrate management
11	Emergency response plan
Annex A	(informative) Example of an RO treatment system for reclaimed water
Annex B	(informative) Information of chlorine disinfection for the influent of an RO system
Annex C	(informative) Maturity level of technologies applied to RO concentrate treatment

Page count: 22