

DIN ISO 18400-104:2020-11 (E)

Soil quality - Sampling - Part 104: Strategies (ISO 18400-104:2018)

Contents		Page
National foreword		5
National Annex NA (informative) Bibliography		7
Foreword		8
Introduction		9
1	Scope	12
2	Normative references	12
3	Terms and definitions	12
4	Overall investigation strategy	16
4.1	General.....	16
4.2	Zoning.....	18
4.3	Types of investigation.....	18
4.3.1	General.....	18
4.3.2	Preliminary investigation.....	21
4.3.3	Exploratory investigation.....	22
4.3.4	Detailed investigation.....	22
4.3.5	Supplementary investigations.....	22
4.4	Conceptual site model.....	23
4.5	Preliminary risk assessment.....	23
5	Sampling strategies — General aspects	24
5.1	Sampling objectives.....	24
5.2	Scope of the sampling strategy.....	24
5.3	Designing the sampling strategy.....	25
5.4	Principal sampling situations.....	26
5.5	Representative and sufficiently representative samples.....	27
5.6	Characteristics of the spatial distribution.....	28
5.7	Statistical aspects.....	29
5.8	Uncertainty of measurements caused by sampling and analysis.....	29
5.9	Safety and environmental protection.....	30
5.10	Barriers to sampling.....	30
5.11	Timing of investigations.....	30
6	Sampling strategies — Key aspects and concepts	31
6.1	Statistics and geostatistics.....	31
6.1.1	General.....	31
6.1.2	Statistics.....	31
6.1.3	Geostatistics.....	31
6.2	Approaches to sampling.....	32
6.2.1	General.....	32
6.2.2	Judgemental sampling.....	33
6.2.3	Systematic sampling.....	33
6.2.4	Convenience sampling.....	34
6.3	Average properties.....	35

6.4	Types of samples	35
6.4.1	General.....	35
6.4.2	Disturbed and undisturbed samples	35
6.4.3	Spot (single) samples.....	36
6.4.4	Cluster samples.....	36
6.4.5	Spatial (composite) samples	36
6.4.6	Selective samples.....	38
6.5	Number of samples	38
6.5.1	General.....	38
6.5.2	Number of samples at discrete sampling points.....	39
6.5.3	Number of cluster samples.....	39
6.5.4	Number of composite samples.....	39
6.6	Sample sizes.....	40
6.6.1	General.....	40
6.6.2	Practical considerations.....	41
7	Deciding how many samples to take.....	43
7.1	General.....	43
7.2	Basic situations.....	44
7.3	Determining average concentrations.....	44
7.3.1	General.....	44
7.3.2	Using spatial composite samples.....	45
7.3.3	Using spot samples.....	46
7.3.4	Determining relation to threshold limit.....	46
7.4	Finding (hot spots and) areas of interest of a specified minimum size.....	46
7.5	Sampling for particular purposes.....	47
7.5.1	Determination of background values.....	47
7.5.2	Waste classification.....	47
7.5.3	Supplementary investigations for remediation.....	47
7.5.4	Validation of remediation and other works.....	48
8	Sampling strategies for in-ground sampling.....	49
8.1	Approach to sampling.....	49
8.2	Sampling patterns.....	49
8.2.1	General.....	49
8.2.2	Potentially contaminated sites.....	50
8.2.3	Hot spot detection, site investigation design and sampling.....	51
8.3	Types of samples.....	52
8.4	Sampling depths.....	53
8.4.1	General.....	53
8.4.2	Potentially contaminated sites.....	53
8.4.3	Sampling in relation to the groundwater profile and aquifer.....	54
8.5	Size of samples.....	55
8.6	Number of samples.....	56
8.6.1	General.....	56
8.6.2	Number of samples at individual sampling points.....	56
8.6.3	Number of composite samples.....	56
9	Sampling of above-ground deposits.....	57
9.1	General.....	57
9.2	Sampling patterns.....	57
9.3	Types of sample.....	57
9.3.1	General.....	57
9.3.2	Convenience sampling.....	58
9.4	Sampling depths.....	58
9.5	Size of samples.....	58
9.6	Number of samples.....	58

Annex A (informative) Basic statistical concepts	59
Annex B (informative) Sampling patterns	65
Annex C (informative) Assessment and modification of sampling uncertainty	79
Annex D (informative) Examples of sampling for particular purposes	83
Annex E (informative) Scale of sampling	88
Annex F (informative) Determination of size and number of samples and increments	93
Annex G (informative) Statistical methods for estimating soil parameters	101
Annex H (informative) Geostatistical methods for sampling design and evaluation of soil quality	114
Annex I (informative) Sampling strategies for risk assessment	130
Bibliography	140