

ISO/TR 27921:2020-05 (E)

Carbon dioxide capture , transportation, and geological storage - Cross Cutting Issues - CO₂ stream composition

Contents		Page
	Foreword	v
	Introduction	vi
1	Scope	1
2	Normative references	1
3	Terms and definitions	1
4	Symbols and abbreviated terms	2
5	Overview of chemical composition of CO₂ streams	4
5.1	Overview.....	4
5.1.1	Types of impurities.....	4
5.1.2	Measurements and estimates.....	4
5.1.3	Data sources.....	5
5.2	Ranges of impurity concentrations for coal fired power plants.....	5
5.2.1	Gaseous components.....	5
5.2.2	Trace elements.....	8
5.2.3	Particulate matter.....	9
5.3	Ranges of impurity concentrations from industrial emitters.....	10
5.3.1	Cement industry.....	10
5.3.2	Iron and Steel industry.....	11
5.3.3	H ₂ production.....	11
5.4	Discussion and interpretation.....	11
5.4.1	Variability among processes and industries.....	11
5.4.2	Compositional stability and potential chemical reactions within CO ₂ streams.....	12
6	Impacts of impurities	12
6.1	Physical impacts.....	13
6.1.1	Overview.....	13
6.1.2	Effect on transportation (pipeline and ship transportation).....	13
6.1.3	Effect on geological storage.....	15
6.2	Chemical impacts.....	18
6.2.1	Corrosion of metallic materials.....	18
6.2.2	Impacts on geological storage system.....	20
6.3	Impacts on microbial communities in the storage complex.....	23
6.4	Toxic and ecotoxic effects of impurities in case of leakage.....	24
6.4.1	General statement.....	24
6.4.2	Acute toxic effects.....	24
6.4.3	Chronic effects.....	25
7	Parameters to monitor and measurement methods	26
7.1	Monitoring and thresholds.....	26
7.2	Relevant parameters to monitor and measurement methods.....	26
7.2.1	Sampling of the CO ₂ stream.....	27
7.2.2	Determining the physical properties and phase.....	27
7.2.3	Flow measurement.....	27
7.2.4	Impurity concentration measurements.....	28
8	Relationship of CO₂ stream emissions and quantification	28

9	Integration issues	29
9.1	Constraints on CO ₂ stream composition.....	29
9.2	Optimisation of CO ₂ stream composition based on techno-economic assessments.....	30
9.3	Mixing CO ₂ streams before injection: Challenges in larger CCS infrastructures.....	30
10	Conclusions	31
Annex A (informative)	Dense phase CO₂ corrosion	33
Annex B (informative)	Composition of CO₂ streams (Source ISO 27913:2016)	36
Bibliography	39