

ISO 20951:2019 (E)

Soil Quality — Guidance on methods for measuring greenhouse gases (CO₂, N₂O, CH₄) and ammonia (NH₃) fluxes between soils and the atmosphere

Contents

	Foreword
	Introduction
1	Scope
2	Normative references
3	Terms and definitions
4	Methods for measuring GHGs and ammonia fluxes between soil and the atmosphere
5	Concentration measurements and air sampling
5.1	General
5.2	Concentration measurement methods
5.3	Air sampling
6	Selection of the appropriate methods
7	Minimum requirement for reporting
Annex A	(informative) Description of the flux measurement methods
A.1	Chamber methods
A.1.1	Non-steady-state or static flux chambers
A.1.1.1	General
A.1.1.2	Operating principles
A.1.1.3	Implementation
A.1.1.4	Validation and sources of uncertainty
A.1.2	Dynamic flux chambers and wind tunnels
A.1.2.1	General
A.1.2.2	Operating principles
A.1.2.3	Implementation
A.1.2.4	Validation and sources of uncertainty
A.2	Atmospheric methods
A.2.1	Mass-balance approaches
A.2.1.1	Integrated Horizontal Flux (IHF) method
A.2.1.1.1	General
A.2.1.1.2	Operating principles
A.2.1.1.3	Operating principles
A.2.1.1.4	Validation and sources of uncertainty
A.2.1.2	The perimeter profile method
A.2.1.2.1	General
A.2.1.2.2	Operating principles
A.2.1.2.3	Implementation
A.2.2	Inverse modelling
A.2.2.1	General
A.2.2.2	Operating principles
A.2.2.3	Implementation
A.2.2.4	Validation and sources of uncertainty
A.2.3	Aerodynamic gradient
A.2.3.1	General
A.2.3.2	Operating principles
A.2.3.3	Implementation

- A.2.3.4 Validation and sources of uncertainty
- A.2.4 Eddy-covariance and derived methods
 - A.2.4.1 Eddy covariance
 - A.2.4.1.1 General
 - A.2.4.1.2 Operating principles
 - A.2.4.1.3 Implementation
 - A.2.4.1.4 Validation and sources of uncertainty
 - A.2.4.2 REA, DEC and vDEC
 - A.2.4.2.1 General
 - A.2.4.2.2 Operating principles
 - A.2.4.2.3 Implementation
 - A.2.4.2.4 Validation and sources of uncertainty

Annex B (informative) Description of the concentration measurement methods

- B.1 Chemical methods
 - B.1.1 Laboratory assays of ammonium (NH₄⁺) in solution
 - B.1.1.1 General
 - B.1.1.2 Operating principles
 - B.1.2 Gas chromatography
 - B.1.2.1 General
 - B.1.2.2 Operating principles
 - B.1.3 Chemiluminescence
 - B.1.3.1 General
 - B.1.3.2 Operating principles
- B.2 Physical methods
 - B.2.1 Fourier transform and photoacoustic infrared absorption spectroscopy
 - B.2.1.1 General
 - B.2.1.2 Operating principle
 - B.2.2 Laser absorption spectroscopy
 - B.2.2.1 General
 - B.2.2.2 Operating principles
 - B.2.3 Differential optical absorption spectroscopy
 - B.2.3.1 General
 - B.2.3.2 Operating principles

Annex C (informative) Description of the air sampling methods

- C.1 Passive diffusion samplers
 - C.1.1 General
 - C.1.2 Operating principles
- C.2 Denuder tubes
 - C.2.1 General
 - C.2.2 Operating principles
- C.3 Trapping ammonia in an acid solution (impingers)
 - C.3.1 General
 - C.3.2 Operating principles
- C.4 Continuous sampling methods for real-time analysis
 - C.4.1 General
 - C.4.2 Operating principles
- C.5 Taking air samples using tubes
 - C.5.1 General
 - C.5.2 Operating principles