ISO 1070:2018 (E)

Hydrometry — Slope-area method

Contents

Foreword

Introduction

1 Scope

6

- 2 Normative references
- 3 Terms and definitions
- 4 Principle of the method of measurement
- 5 Selection and demarcation of site
 - 5.1 Initial survey of site
 - 5.2 Selection of site
 - 5.3 Demarcation of site
 - Measurement of slope
 - 6.1 High-water marks
 - 6.2 Crest-stage gauges
 - 6.3 Pressure transmitters
 - 6.4 Reference gauge
- 7 Determination of slope
- 8 Cross sections of a stream
 - 8.1 Number and location of cross sections
 - 8.2 Measurement of cross-sectional profiles
- 9 Computation of discharge
 - 9.1 General
 - 9.2 Uniform cross sections
 - 9.2.1 General
 - 9.2.2 Determination of the mean cross-sectional area and mean wetted perimeter of the reach
 - 9.2.3 Determination of hydraulic radius
 - 9.2.4 Determination of the mean velocity in the reach
 - 9.2.4.1 Using Manning's formula
 - 9.2.4.2 Using Chezy's formula
 - 9.2.4.3 Manning and Chezy coefficients
 - 9.2.4.4 Using the Darcy-Weisbach (Colebrook-White) formula
 - 9.3 Non-uniform cross sections (2-cross-section formulation)
 - 9.3.1 General
 - 9.3.2 Computation of conveyance
 - 9.3.3 Evaluation of the friction slope
 - 9.4 Composite cross sections
 - 9.5 Computation of discharge using three or more cross sections
 - 9.6 State of flow
- 10 Alternative methods to estimate conveyance
 - 10.1 General
 - 10.2 Divided channel method
 - 10.3 Conveyance estimation system

- 11 Uncertainty in flow measurement
 - 11.1 Definition of uncertainty
 - 11.2 Sources of uncertainty for a uniform reach
 - 11.2.1 General considerations
 - 11.2.2 Uncertainty of the mean cross-sectional area
 - 11.2.3 Uncertainty in the calculation of the mean wetted perimeter
 - 11.2.4 Uncertainties in determination of the friction slope
 - 11.2.5 Uncertainty due to the choice of the rugosity coefficient
 - 11.2.6 Overall uncertainty in the measurement of discharge
- Annex A (informative) Approximate value of coefficients n and C for open channels
- Annex B (informative) Approximate value of Strickler-coefficients kSt for natural streams
- Annex C (informative) US Soil Conservation Service method of estimating Manning's n
- Annex D (informative) Conveyance estimation system
 - D.1 General
 - D.2 Components of CES
 - D.3 Calculating conveyance in CES

Page count: 27