

ISO 20426:2018 (E)

Guidelines for health risk assessment and management for non-potable water reuse

Contents

	Foreword
	Introduction
1	Scope
2	Normative references
3	Terms, definitions and abbreviated terms
4	Concepts of health risk assessment and management for non-potable water reuse
4.1	Risk assessment and management framework
4.2	Scope of end-uses of reclaimed water
4.3	Risk management framework
5	Health risk assessment
5.1	Identification of hazard and hazardous events
5.1.1	Constituents in source water
5.1.2	Hazardous events, exposure route and exposure at end-use
5.2	Assessment of risk levels
5.2.1	Qualitative risk assessment
5.2.2	Quantitative risk assessment
5.3	Limitations and uncertainties
6	Risk management
6.1	Risk management with risk control measures
6.2	Source control measures
6.3	Treatment control measures
6.3.1	Treatment barriers and monitoring methods
6.3.2	Monitoring of reclaimed water quality
6.3.3	Performance control points (PCPs)
6.4	Measures of end-use control
7	Monitoring
7.1	General
7.2	Compliance monitoring
7.3	Performance monitoring
7.4	Quality control and quality assurance
Annex A	(informative) Pathogens that are often detected in raw wastewater
Annex B	(informative) Quantitative health risk assessment
B.1	General
B.2	Hazard identification
B.3	Exposure assessment
B.4	Dose-response assessment
B.5	Health risk characterization
Annex C	(informative) Examples of PCPs and monitoring parameters
Annex D	(informative) Example of performance and compliance monitoring parameters in water reclamation system