

ISO 20760-1:2018-02 (E)

Water reuse in urban areas - Guidelines for centralized water reuse system - Part 1: Design principle of a centralized water reuse system

Contents		Page
Foreword		v
Introduction		vi
1	Scope	1
2	Normative references	1
3	Terms and definitions	1
4	Abbreviated terms	2
5	Planning and design of a centralized water reuse system	3
5.1	General	3
5.2	Estimation of water demand	4
5.2.1	General	4
5.2.2	Quantity of reclaimed water	4
5.2.3	Review of potential reclaimed water end-users and uses	4
5.3	Site conditions	4
5.4	System components	5
5.5	Possible models of the system	5
5.5.1	General	5
5.5.2	Model I -- Single application	5
5.5.3	Model II -- Multiple applications	6
5.5.4	Model III -- Environmental storage and reuse applications	7
5.5.5	Model IV -- Cascading reclaimed water uses	7
5.6	Basic principles	7
6	Source water considerations	8
6.1	Type of source water	8
6.1.1	General	8
6.1.2	Treated wastewater from a WWTP	8
6.1.3	Untreated wastewater from sewer systems	8
6.1.4	Other sources	9
6.2	Water quality considerations for source water	9
6.2.1	General	9
6.2.2	Appropriate source water	9
6.2.3	Inappropriate source water	9
6.3	Reliability considerations	9
6.3.1	Water quantity	9
6.3.2	Water quality	10
6.3.3	Reliability assessment	10
6.4	Economic considerations	10
7	Reclaimed water treatment system	10
7.1	General	10
7.2	Centralized water reuse treatment system design principles	11
7.2.1	General	11
7.2.2	Safety	11
7.2.3	Reliability	11
7.2.4	Stability	11

7.2.5	Economic viability	12
7.2.6	Environment	12
7.3	Possible centralized water reuse treatment system configurations	12
7.4	Treatment process	13
8	Reclaimed water storage system	13
8.1	General	13
8.2	Storage types	13
8.2.1	General	13
8.2.2	Open reservoirs	13
8.2.3	Closed reservoirs	13
8.2.4	Aquifer storage and recovery	14
8.3	Storage considerations	14
8.4	Size of the storage facility and turnover considerations	15
8.5	Control of water quality	15
8.6	Specific considerations for open storage reservoirs	15
8.6.1	General	15
8.6.2	Evaporation	15
8.6.3	Control of water quality	15
8.6.4	Post-treatment facilities	16
9	Reclaimed water transmission and distribution system	16
9.1	General	16
9.2	Components and models of the distribution system	16
9.2.1	Components	16
9.2.2	Models	17
9.2.3	Design principles	17
9.3	Pumping stations	17
9.3.1	General	17
9.3.2	Reclaimed water delivery pressure	17
9.3.3	Flow velocity of reclaimed water	18
9.4	Reclaimed water distribution systems	18
9.4.1	Avoiding stagnant conditions	18
9.4.2	Pipeline layout and materials	18
9.4.3	Water quality in distribution systems	18
9.4.4	Colour-coding systems, water signs and labels	19
9.4.5	Service connections and user sites	19
10	Monitoring system	19
10.1	General	19
10.2	Monitoring locations and facilities	19
10.3	Monitoring of source water	20
10.4	Monitoring and control of treatment facilities	20
10.5	Monitoring of distribution	20
10.6	Monitoring of storage	20
10.7	Monitoring of user sites	20
11	Emergency response plan	20
	Bibliography	22