

# ISO 18400-102:2017-01 (E)

## Soil quality - Sampling - Part 102: Selection and application of sampling techniques

| Contents  |    | Page |
|---|----|------|
| Foreword .....  | v  |      |
| Introduction .....  | vi |      |
| 1 Scope .....   | 1  |      |
| 2 Normative references .....  | 1  |      |
| 3 Terms and definitions .....                                       | 2  |      |
| 4 Principle .....   | 3  |      |
| 5 General aspects .....   | 4  |      |
| 5.1 Health and safety .....   | 4  |      |
| 5.2 Preliminary information .....                                   | 4  |      |
| 5.3 Sample types .....  | 5  |      |
| 5.4 Sample size .....   | 7  |      |
| 5.5 Available techniques .....                                      | 7  |      |
| 6 Selection of sampling techniques .....                            | 20 |      |
| 6.1 General .....   | 20 |      |
| 6.2 Drilling rigs and ancillary equipment .....                     | 22 |      |
| 7 General aspects of application .....                              | 22 |      |
| 7.1 General aspects of field work .....                             | 22 |      |
| 7.2 Environmental considerations .....                              | 23 |      |
| 7.3 Cross-contamination .....                                       | 25 |      |
| 7.4 Preparing to sample .....                                       | 26 |      |
| 7.5 Breaking out .....  | 26 |      |
| 7.6 Collection of samples .....                                     | 27 |      |
| 7.7 Transport, storage, and preservation of samples .....           | 27 |      |
| 7.8 Backfilling of exploratory holes .....                          | 27 |      |
| 7.9 Disposal of waste materials .....                               | 28 |      |
| 7.10 Personnel .....  | 28 |      |
| 8 Taking samples of top-soil and other near surface materials ..... | 28 |      |
| 8.1 Undisturbed samples .....                                       | 28 |      |
| 8.1.1 General .....   | 28 |      |
| 8.1.2 Procedure for use of sampling cylinders .....                 | 29 |      |
| 8.2 Disturbed samples .....   | 29 |      |
| 8.2.1 General .....   | 29 |      |
| 8.2.2 Procedure .....   | 30 |      |
| 9 Sampling at greater depths .....                                  | 30 |      |
| 9.1 Undisturbed samples .....                                       | 30 |      |
| 9.1.1 Sampling from trial pits .....                                | 30 |      |
| 9.1.2 Other sampling methods .....                                  | 31 |      |
| 9.2 Disturbed samples .....   | 31 |      |
| 9.2.1 General .....   | 31 |      |
| 9.2.2 Agricultural sites, etc .....                                 | 31 |      |
| 9.2.3 Contaminated sites .....                                      | 31 |      |

|      |  |    |
|------|--|----|
| 10   | <b>Sampling stockpiles .....</b>   | 32 |
| 10.1 | <b>General .....</b>   | 32 |
| 10.2 | <b>Sampling equipment .....</b>  | 32 |
|      | <b>Annex A (informative) Application of particular techniques .....</b>                          | 34 |
|      | <b>Annex B (informative) Manually and power-operated sampling equipment .....</b>                | 40 |
|      | <b>Annex C (informative) Illustration of some selected drilling and sampling equipment .....</b> | 47 |
|      | <b>Annex D (informative) Sampling equipment for stockpiles .....</b>                             | 64 |
|      | <b>Annex E (informative) Examples of large samplers .....</b>                                    | 66 |
|      | <b>Bibliography .....</b>  | 69 |