

Treatment of water of swimming pools and baths - Part 4: Combinations of process with ultrafiltration

Contents		Page
Foreword		3
1 Scope		4
2 Normative references		4
3 Terms and definitions		5
4 Principles of the process combinations		6
5 Process stages		6
5.1 Acid neutralizing capacity adjustment		6
5.1.1 General		6
5.1.2 Compounds used to adjust acid neutralizing capacity		6
5.1.3 Minimum acid neutralizing capacity value		7
5.1.4 Checking the acid neutralizing capacity		7
5.2 pH value adjustment		7
5.3 Flocculation		7
5.3.1 General		7
5.3.2 Flocculants		7
5.3.3 Minimum quantity of flocculant to be added		7
5.3.4 Checking the flocculant dosage		8
5.4 Eliminating disinfection by-products		8
5.4.1 Adsorption by powdered activated carbon		8
5.4.2 Adsorption by granular activated carbon		9
5.4.3 Ultraviolet radiation		9
5.5 Planning and designing UF plants		9
5.5.1 Plant structure		9
5.5.2 Calculating plant dimensions		11
5.5.3 Plant operation		11
5.6 Operating UF systems		11
5.6.1 General		11
5.6.2 Filtration		11
5.6.3 Operation shut-down/interruptions		12
5.6.4 Backwashing		12
5.6.5 Monitoring and documentation		14
5.6.6 Servicing and maintenance		14
5.6.7 Waste disposal		14
5.6.8 Testing the filtration		15
5.6.9 Chlorination		16
6 Load capacity factor k		16
7 Quality requirements for membrane modules		16
Bibliography		17