# DIN EN ISO 17402:2011-09 (En glisch)

## Soil quality - Requirements and guidance for the selection and application of methods for the assessment of bioavailability of contaminants in soil and soil materials (ISO 17402:2008)

## Contents

Page


Foreword ....4

Introduction ....5

1 Scope ....7

2 Normative references ....7

3 Terms and definitions ....8

4 Bioavailability in relation to assessment of soil function ....12
4.1 Soil functions and organisms to protect ....12
4.2 Risk assessment ....12
4.3 Protection goals ....13

5 Concepts of bioavailability ....14
5.1 Definitions ....14
5.2 Links between bioavailability and biological effects and/or bioaccumulation ....16

6 Description of methods to assess bioavailability ....17
6.1 General ....17
6.2 Assessment of bioavailability using chemical test methods ....18
6.3 Assessment of bioavailability using ecotoxicological test methods ....19

7 Pathways related to soil quality (both organism and soil) ....20
7.1 General ....20
7.2 Human ....20
7.2.1 General ....20
7.2.2 Soil ingestion ....20
7.2.3 Dermal contact ....21
7.2.4 Inhalation of soil ....21
7.2.5 Groundwater used for drinking water ....21
7.3 Exposure of higher animals ....21
7.4 Exposure of soil organisms ....21
7.4.1 General ....21
7.4.2 Exposure of soil micro-organisms ....21
7.4.3 Exposure of soil invertebrates (micro-, meso- and macro-fauna) ....22
7.5 Exposure of plants ....22

8 Available methods to measure bioavailability ....23
8.1 General ....23
8.2 Chemical methods to measure environmental availability ....23
8.2.1 General ....23
8.2.2 Methods for soil ingestion ....24
8.2.3 Methods for dermal uptake ....25
8.2.4 Methods for plants ....25
8.2.5 Methods for leaching from the solid phase to the soil solution ....25
8.2.6 Methods for biodegradation ....26
8.2.7 Methods for soil organisms ....26

8.2.8 Available and promising chemical methods to measure bioavailability ..... 26
8.3 Ecotoxicological test methods to measure bioavailability ..... 28

9 Requirements ..... 31
9.1 General ..... 31
9.2 Requirements for selection and application ..... 31
9.2.1 Requirements for selection ..... 31
9.2.2 Requirements for application ..... 32
9.3 Requirements for development ..... 33

Annex A (informative) Bioavailability in relation to biodegradability ..... 35

Annex B (informative) International Standards for the determination of the toxicity of chemicals on sediment organisms (laboratory tests) ..... 36

Bibliography ..... 37