DIN EN ISO 80000-1:2023-08 (E)

Quantities and units - Part 1: General (ISO 80000-1:2022)

Contents

Page

European foreword ... **3**

Foreword ... **4**

Introduction ... **5**

1 Scope ... **6**

2 Normative references ... **6**

3 Terms and definitions ... **6**

4 Quantities ... **6**

4.1 The concept of quantity ... 6
4.2 System of quantities — Base quantities and derived quantities ... 7
4.3 Universal constants and empirical constants ... 7
4.4 Constant multipliers in quantity equations ... 8
4.5 International System of Quantities, ISQ ... 8

5 Dimensions ... **8**

6 Units ... **10**

6.1 General ... 10
6.2 Units and numerical values ... 10
6.3 Mathematical operations ... 10
6.4 Quantity equations and numerical value equations ... 11
6.5 Coherent systems of units ... 12

7 Printing rules ... **12**

7.1 Symbols for quantities ... 12
7.1.1 General ... 12
7.1.2 Subscripts ... 13
7.1.3 Combination of symbols for quantities ... 13
7.1.4 Expressions for quantities ... 15
7.1.5 Expressions for dimensions ... 15
7.2 Numbers ... 15
7.2.1 General ... 15
7.2.2 Decimal sign ... 16
7.2.3 Multiplication and division ... 16
7.2.4 Error and uncertainty ... 17
7.3 Chemical elements and nuclides ... 19
7.4 Greek alphabet ... 20

Annex A (normative) **Specific terms used for quantities** ... **21**

Annex B (normative) **Rounding of numbers** ... **25**

Bibliography ... **27**