

DIN EN 15997:2012-10 (E)

All terrain vehicles (ATVs - Quads) - Safety requirements and test methods

Contents		Page
Foreword		5
Introduction		6
1	Scope	7
2	Normative references	7
3	Terms and definitions	8
4	List of significant hazards	12
5	Safety requirements and/or protective measures	15
5.1	General	15
5.2	Mechanical hazards	15
5.2.1	Throttle control	15
5.2.2	Braking devices	15
5.2.3	Steering system	17
5.2.4	Moving parts	17
5.2.5	Sharp edges	18
5.2.6	Rider foot environment	19
5.2.7	Fuel and hydraulic systems	20
5.2.8	Rider's seat and handlebar	20
5.2.9	Passenger handholds	20
5.2.10	Mechanical suspension	20
5.2.11	Drive train controls	21
5.2.12	Neutral indicator	21
5.2.13	Indication of reverse drive selection	21
5.2.14	Electric starter interlock	21
5.2.15	Access systems to the rider's station and maintenance points	22
5.2.16	Foot controls	22
5.2.17	Lighting equipment (headlamps, tail lamps and stop lamps)	22
5.2.18	Stability	22
5.2.19	Category Y and Category T ATV speed capability requirements	23
5.2.20	Engine stop switch	24
5.2.21	Manual clutch control	24
5.2.22	Unauthorized use	24
5.2.23	Flag pole bracket	24
5.3	Electrical hazards	24
5.3.1	General	24
5.3.2	Over-current protective devices	25
5.3.3	Batteries	25
5.3.4	Protection against the neutralisation of the starter security	25
5.4	Hot surfaces	25
5.4.1	General	25
5.4.2	Temperature limits for touchable surfaces	26
5.5	Noise control	27
5.5.1	Noise control at source by design	27
5.5.2	Noise control by protective measures	27
5.5.3	Noise reduction by information	27
5.6	Vibration hazards	27
5.7	Material/substance hazards	27

5.8	Controls and indicators	28
5.9	Storage provisions	28
5.10	Ergonomics	28
5.11	Errors of fitting	28
6	Verification of the safety requirements and/or protective measures	28
6.1	Verification methods	28
6.2	Verification of final assembly	30
7	Information for use	30
7.1	General	30
7.2	Signs (pictograms), written warnings	30
7.3	Accompanying documents (in particular the instruction handbook)	31
7.4	Marking	34
Annex A (informative) Examples of All Terrain Vehicles (ATVs - Quads)		35
Annex B (normative) Service brake performance		37
B.1	Measuring maximum speed	37
B.2	Measuring service brake performance	37
Annex C (normative) Parking brake/Mechanism performance		39
C.1	Test Conditions	39
C.2	Test Procedure	39
Annex D (normative) Handlebar		40
Annex E (normative) Rider foot environment		41
E.1	Test probe	41
E.2	Type 1 ATV Test procedure	41
E.3	ATV Type 2 test procedure	42
Annex F (normative) Longitudinal stability		43
F.1	Test conditions	43
F.2	Test procedure	43
Annex G (normative) Hot surfaces		45
G.1	Identification of contact zones	45
G.2	Temperature measurement procedure	50
Annex H (normative) Noise test code		52
H.1	General	52
H.2	Operating and mounting conditions	52
H.3	Noise measurements	52
H.4	Test environment	53
H.5	Determination of A-weighted emission sound pressure level at rider's ear	53
H.6	Determining if further measurements are necessary	54
H.7	Determining the A-weighted sound pressure levels over a surface enveloping the vehicle	54
H.8	Determining the A-weighted sound power level from the A-weighted sound pressure levels over the measurement surface	56
H.9	Information to be recorded	57
H.10	Information to be reported	58
H.11	Declaration and verification of noise emission values	58
Annex I (informative) Vibration test code		59

I.1	Background	59
I.2	Coupling the hand and body to the vibration source	60
I.3	Positioning and operating the vehicle during the test	61
I.4	Parameters to be measured	61
I.5	Determination of the vibration levels	61
I.6	Information to be recorded	61
I.7	Information to be reported	62
Annex J (informative) Pre-delivery form		63
J.1	General	63
J.2	Dealer's declaration	63
J.3	Purchaser's declaration	64
J.4	ATV pre-delivery certificate	64
Annex K (informative) Examples of warnings, pictograms and combinations that may be used		66
Annex L (normative) Evaluation sheet before letting a person use the ATV		69
Annex M (informative) Instructions for tyres to be included in the instructions handbook		70
M.1	General	70
M.2	Instructions on use	70
M.3	Tyre and wheel maintenance	70
M.4	Tyre replacement	70
M.5	Tyre ageing	70
Annex ZA (informative) Relationship between this European Standard and the Essential Requirements of EU Directive 2006/42/EC		71
Bibliography		72