ISO 21438-3:2026-01 (E)

Workplace atmospheres - Determination of inorganic acids by ion chromatography - Part 3: Hydrofluoric acid and particulate fluorides

Contents

Page

Foreword ..... **v**

Introduction ..... **vi**

1 Scope **1**

2 Normative references **1**

3 Terms and definitions **1**

4 Principle **2**

5 Requirement **3**

6 Reagents **3**

7 Apparatus **4**
7.1 Sampling equipment 4
7.2 Laboratory apparatus 5

8 Occupational exposure assessment **6**

9 Sampling **6**
9.1 Preliminary considerations 6
9.1.1 Selection and use of samplers 6
9.1.2 Sampling period 6
9.1.3 Effect of temperature and pressure on flow rate measurements 7
9.1.4 Sample handling 7
9.2 Preparation for sampling 8
9.2.1 Cleaning of samplers 8
9.2.2 Loading the samplers with filters 8
9.2.3 Setting the volumetric flow rate 8
9.2.4 Field blanks 8
9.3 Sampling position 9
9.3.1 Personal sampling 9
9.3.2 Static sampling 9
9.4 Collection of samples 9
9.5 Transportation 10
9.5.1 Samplers that collect either airborne particles or gases, or both, on the filter 10
9.5.2 Sampler with an internal filter cassette 10
9.5.3 Samplers of the disposable cassette type 10
9.5.4 Transport of samples to the laboratory 10

10 Analysis **10**
10.1 General 10
10.2 Preparation of test and calibration solutions 10
10.2.1 General 10
10.2.2 Selection of sample preparation method 10
10.2.3 Preparation of test solutions 10
10.2.4 Preparation of calibration solutions 11
10.3 Instrument analysis 11
10.4 Estimate of limits of detection (LODs) and limits of quantification (LOQs) 12
10.4.1 Estimation of the instrumental limit of detection 12
10.4.2 Estimation of the method limits of detection and limits of quantification 12
10.5 Quality control 12
10.5.1 Reagent blanks and laboratory blanks 12
10.5.2 Quality control solutions 12

10.5.3 Certified reference materials 13
10.6 Measurement uncertainty 13
11 Expression of results **13**
12 Method performance **14**
12.1 Sampling efficiency and sample storage 14
12.1.1 HF 14
12.1.2 Particulate fluorides 14
12.1.3 Humidity 14
12.2 Limit of quantification 15
12.3 Upper limits of the measuring range 15
12.4 Bias and precision 15
12.4.1 Analytical bias 15
12.4.2 Analytical precision 15
12.5 Uncertainty of sampling and analysis method 15
12.6 Interferences 15
13 Test report **15**
Annex A (informative) **Temperature and pressure correction** **17**
Annex B (informative) **Filter materials** **20**
Bibliography **21**