DIN EN 14034-3:2011-04 (E)

Determination of explosion characteristics of dust clouds - Part 3: Determination of the lower explo sion limit LEL of dust clouds (includes Amendment A1:2011)

Contents

Page

Foreword 4

Introduction 5

1 Scope 6

2 Normative references 6

3 Terms and definitions 6

4 Test apparatus 7
4.1 General 7
4.2 Explosion vessel 7
4.3 Dust dispersion system (dust container, fast acting valve, connecting tube, dust disperser) 9
4.4 Ignition source 12
4.5 Control unit 12
4.6 Pressure measuring system 12

5 Dust sample 12

6 Test procedure 12

7 Calibration and verification 15
7.1 Calibration 15
7.2 Verification 15

8 Safety precautions/instructions 16

9 Alternative test equipment/procedures 16

10 Test report 16

Annex A (normative) Electro Pneumatic Valve 18

Annex B (normative) Dust disperser with 5 mm holes 20

Annex C (normative) 20 l sphere 23
C.1 General 23
C.2 Test apparatus 23
C.3 Test conditions 24
C.4 Test procedure 24

Annex ZA (informative) A1 Relationship between this European Standard and the Essential Requirements of EU Directive 94/9/EC A1 26

Bibliography 27

Figures

Figure 1 — 1 m³ vessel (schematic) 8
Figure 2 — Dust container with blasting cap activated valve as commonly used for explosion suppression (schematic; it is commercially available) 9
Figure 3 — Location of the 6 mm holes in the dust disperser 11
Figure 4 — Dust dispersion and pressure-time curve 14
Figure 5 — Determination of the lower explosion limit LEL 15
Figure A.1 — Electro Pneumatic Valve (schematic) 18
Figure A.2 — Discharge characteristic of dust dispersers (without dust) 19

Figure B.1 — Location of the 5 mm holes in the dust disperser 21
Figure B.2 — Rebound nozzle 22
Figure B.3 — Dispersion cup 22
Figure C.1 — Test equipment 20 l sphere (schematic) 24