ISO 24427:2025-09 (E)

Radiological protection - Medical proton accelerators - Requirements and recommendations for shielding design and evaluation

Contents

Page

Foreword iv

Introduction v

1 Scope 1

2 Normative references 1

3 Terms and definitions 1
3.1 Quantities 2
3.2 Definitions other than quantities 4

4 Shielding design goals and other design criteria 6
4.1 Shielding design goals 6
4.2 Shielding design assumptions and conditions 7

5 Role of stakeholders and the interactions 7
5.1 General 7
5.2 Manufacturer of the proton therapy system 8
5.3 General contractor/architectural firm 8
5.4 Radiation safety officer or other 9
5.5 The medical physicist or other 9
5.6 The licensee or other 10

6 Radiation sources of a medical proton accelerator 10
6.1 General 10
6.2 Prompt radiation sources 10
6.2.1 Secondary neutron 10
6.2.2 Photon radiation 10
6.3 Radiation during shut down 10

7 Shielding materials and transmission 11
7.1 General 11
7.2 Shielding materials 11
7.3 Transmission 11

8 General formalism 12

9 Shielding calculation 14
9.1 General 14
9.2 Monte-Carlo simulation 14
9.2.1 General 14
9.2.2 Basic requirement on Monte-Carlo simulation 15
9.3 Analytical methods 15
9.3.1 Shielding barrier 15
9.3.2 Mazes 16
9.3.3 Skyshine 16
9.3.4 Duct 17

10 Shielding evaluation 17
10.1 General 17

10.2 Measuring equipment and methodology 17
10.3 Evaluation 18

Annex A (informative) Monte-Carlo simulation for the radiation shielding of medical proton accelerators 19

Annex B (informative) Analytical methods for the radiation shielding of medical proton accelerators 22

Annex C (informative) Examples of radiation shielding calculation 31

Annex D (informative) Special topics 44