

ISO 20500-1:2026-02 (E)

Mobile road construction machinery - Safety - Part 1: Common requirements

| Contents | | Page |
|-----------------|---|-------------|
| Foreword | | v |
| Introduction | | vi |
| 1 | Scope | 1 |
| 2 | Normative references | 1 |
| 3 | Terms and definitions | 4 |
| 3.1 | General | 4 |
| 3.2 | Machine mass | 7 |
| 3.3 | Handle starting equipment | 7 |
| 3.4 | Liquid gas units | 8 |
| 3.5 | Moveable operator's stations | 9 |
| 3.6 | Contamination protective systems | 10 |
| 4 | Safety requirements and/or protective/risk reduction measures | 11 |
| 4.1 | General | 11 |
| 4.2 | Visibility | 11 |
| 4.2.1 | Operator's field of view | 11 |
| 4.2.2 | Lighting, signalling and marking lights and reflex-reflector devices | 12 |
| 4.2.3 | Electric socket for lighting | 12 |
| 4.3 | Operation and handling | 12 |
| 4.3.1 | Uncontrolled motion | 12 |
| 4.3.2 | Towing away for recovery purposes, transportation and lifting | 13 |
| 4.3.3 | Non-riding machine | 13 |
| 4.3.4 | Steering system | 14 |
| 4.3.5 | Tyres and rims | 14 |
| 4.3.6 | Storage facilities | 14 |
| 4.4 | Operator stations | 14 |
| 4.4.1 | General | 14 |
| 4.4.2 | Operator's station with cab | 16 |
| 4.4.3 | Operator's station with canopy | 17 |
| 4.4.4 | Operator's places for additional operation | 18 |
| 4.4.5 | Road construction machinery providing a rear mounted operator's station for a standing operator | 18 |
| 4.5 | Operator's seat | 18 |
| 4.5.1 | General | 18 |
| 4.5.2 | Vibration | 19 |
| 4.6 | Controls and indicators | 20 |
| 4.6.1 | General | 20 |
| 4.6.2 | Controls | 20 |
| 4.6.3 | Safety and reliability of control systems | 21 |
| 4.7 | Starting/stopping | 21 |
| 4.7.1 | General | 21 |
| 4.7.2 | Emergency stop | 22 |
| 4.7.3 | Hold-to-run control | 22 |
| 4.7.4 | Braking systems | 22 |
| 4.8 | Conveyors | 22 |
| 4.8.1 | Belt conveyors | 22 |
| 4.8.2 | Screw conveyors | 24 |
| 4.8.3 | Removable conveyors | 24 |
| 4.8.4 | Moveable conveyors | 24 |
| 4.9 | Access systems to the operator's station and to maintenance points | 24 |

| | | |
|----------|---|-----------|
| 4.10 | Protection | 25 |
| 4.10.1 | General | 25 |
| 4.10.2 | Guards | 25 |
| 4.10.3 | Articulated frame lock | 26 |
| 4.10.4 | Height adjustable devices | 26 |
| 4.11 | Pressurized systems | 26 |
| 4.11.1 | General | 26 |
| 4.11.2 | Pipes, fittings and hoses | 26 |
| 4.12 | Tanks (e.g. fuel, hydraulic and pressure vessels) | 27 |
| 4.12.1 | Filler openings | 27 |
| 4.12.2 | Fuel tanks | 27 |
| 4.12.3 | Hydraulic tanks | 27 |
| 4.13 | Fire protection | 27 |
| 4.14 | Hot surfaces | 27 |
| 4.15 | Signal devices and warning signs | 28 |
| 4.15.1 | Audible warning device | 28 |
| 4.15.2 | Safety signs | 28 |
| 4.16 | Liquid gas units | 28 |
| 4.17 | Electrical and electronic systems | 28 |
| 4.17.1 | General | 28 |
| 4.17.2 | Degree of protection | 28 |
| 4.17.3 | Over-current protective devices | 29 |
| 4.17.4 | Starter batteries | 29 |
| 4.17.5 | Starter battery disconnection | 29 |
| 4.17.6 | Electric connectors | 29 |
| 4.17.7 | Electrically powered machines | 30 |
| 4.18 | Electro-magnetic compatibility (EMC) | 30 |
| 4.19 | Noise | 30 |
| 4.19.1 | General | 30 |
| 4.19.2 | Principles of noise reduction by design, at source and by protective devices | 30 |
| 4.20 | Vibration | 31 |
| 4.20.1 | General | 31 |
| 4.20.2 | Principles for reduction of vibration at source by design | 31 |
| 5 | Verification of the safety requirements and/or protective/risk reduction measures | 31 |
| 6 | Information for use | 34 |
| 6.1 | Warning signals and devices | 34 |
| 6.2 | Operator's manual | 34 |
| 6.2.1 | General | 34 |
| 6.2.2 | Information concerning airborne noise emission | 35 |
| 6.2.3 | Information concerning hand-arm and whole-body vibration emission | 35 |
| 6.2.4 | Instructions and information for use and maintenance of the machine | 36 |
| 6.3 | Marking | 37 |
| | Annex A (informative) List of mobile road construction machinery | 38 |
| | Annex B (normative) Handle starting equipment | 39 |
| | Annex C (normative) Liquid gas units on mobile road construction machinery | 42 |
| | Annex D (normative) Requirements for moveable operator's station | 46 |
| | Annex E (normative) Contamination protective systems | 48 |
| | Annex F (normative) Performance levels of the safety related parts of control systems (SRP/CS) | 56 |
| | Annex G (normative) Visibility test requirements for ride-on mobile road construction machinery with a standing operator | 61 |
| | Annex H (informative) Example of noise emission declaration | 62 |
| | Annex I (informative) List of significant hazards | 63 |
| | Bibliography | 66 |