ISO/TR 16219:2024-08 (E)

Fans - System effects and system effect factors

Contents

Page

Foreword iv

Introduction v

1 Scope 1

2 Normative references 1

3 Terms,definitionsandsymbols 1

4 Origin of fan system effects 2

5 Definitionsofsystemeffectfactor(SEF) 4
5.1 Inlet SEF 4
5.2 Outlet system effect 6

6 ExamplesofinletSEF 9
6.1 Introduction 9
6.2 Axial fans 9
6.2.1 Experimental setups 9
6.2.2 Results 14
6.3 Centrifugal and mixed-flow fans 16
6.3.1 Experimental setups 16
6.3.2 Results 23

7 ExamplesofoutletSEF 27
7.1 Axial fans 27
7.1.1 General 27
7.1.2 Experimental setups 27
7.1.3 Results 28
7.2 Centrifugal and mixed-flow fans 29
7.2.1 Experimental setups 29
7.2.2 Results 30

8 Reducing system effects 31
8.1 General 31
8.2 Inlet effects 31
8.2.1 General 31
8.2.2 Non-uniform flow 32
8.2.3 Swirl or vorticity 33
8.2.4 Inlet blockage 33
8.3 Outlet effects 36
8.3.1 General 36
8.3.2 Insufficient duct length 36
8.3.3 Outlet obstruction 37
8.3.4 Non-uniform flow 37
8.4 Examples of the effects of poor inlet and outlet connections 40

9 Conclusions 40

Annex A (informative)Basicprinciplesonfanperformancerepresentation 42

Annex B (informative)Fansystemcalculation 70

Annex C (informative)Changesinfanshaftinputpower(absorbed)inrelationtosystemeffects 79

Bibliography 80