

DIN EN 280-1:2022-10 (E)

Mobile elevating work platforms - Part 1: Design calculations - Stability criteria - Construction - Safety - Examinations and tests

Contents	Page
European foreword	5
Introduction	7
1 Scope	8
2 Normative references	9
3 Terms and definitions	11
4 Safety requirements and/or measures	17
4.1 General	17
4.2 Structural and stability calculations	18
4.2.1 General	18
4.2.2 Loads and forces	18
4.2.3 Determination of loads and forces	18
4.2.4 Stability calculations	21
4.2.5 Structural calculations	33
4.3 Chassis and stabilizers	35
4.3.1 Chassis	35
4.3.2 Stabilizers	39
4.4 Extending structure	41
4.4.1 Methods to avoid overturning and exceeding permissible stresses	41
4.5 Extending structure drive systems	44
4.5.1 General	44
4.5.2 Wire rope drive systems	45
4.5.3 Chain drive systems	47
4.5.4 Lead screw drive systems	48
4.5.5 Rack and pinion drive systems	48
4.6 Work platform	49
4.7 Controls	52
4.8 Electrical equipment	54
4.9 Hydraulic systems	55
4.10 Hydraulic cylinders	56
4.10.1 Structural design	56
4.11 Safety devices and safety functions	61
4.12 Noise	64
4.12.1 General	64
4.12.2 Noise determination and declaration	64
5 Verification of the safety requirements and/or measures	65
5.1 Examinations and tests	65
5.1.1 General	65
5.1.2 Design check	65
5.1.3 Manufacturing check	65
5.1.4 Tests	66
5.2 Type tests of MEWPs	71
5.3 Tests before placing on the market	71
6 Information for use	71
6.1 Instruction handbook	71

6.1.1	General	71
6.1.2	There shall be provisions in the instruction handbook to record	75
6.2	Marking	75
	Annex A (informative) List of significant hazards	78
	Annex B (informative) Use of MEWPs in wind speeds greater than 12,5 m/s (Beaufort-Scale)	82
	Annex C (informative) Dynamic factors in stability and structural calculations	83
C.1	Stability calculations	83
C.2	Structural calculations	84
	Annex D (normative) Calculation of wire rope drive systems	85
D.1	General	85
D.2	Calculation of wire rope drive systems	85
D.3	Calculation of rope diameters (coefficient c)	86
D.4	Calculation of the diameters of rope drums, rope pulleys and compensating pulleys [coefficient (h1 · h2)]	87
D.5	Efficiency of wire rope drive systems	91
	Annex E (informative) Calculation example -- Wire rope drive systems	93
E.1	Method used to determine the coefficients and ratios used for 4.5.2 (wire rope drive systems) using the load cycle figures in 4.2.5.3 and operating speeds in 4.4.5	93
E.1.1	General	93
E.1.2	Notes	93
E.1.3	Annex D (normative) method summarized	93
E.1.4	Calculation example	94
E.2	Calculation of the diameters of rope drums, pulleys and static pulleys	96
	Annex F (informative) Calculation example - z factor, kerb obstacle collision	99
	Annex G (normative) Additional requirements for wireless controls and control systems	102
G.1	General	102
G.2	Control limitation	102
G.3	Stop	102
G.4	Serial data communication	103
G.5	Use of more than one operator control station	103
G.6	Battery-powered operator control stations	103
G.7	Receiver	103
G.8	Warnings	103
G.9	Information for use	103
	Annex H (normative) Dimensions of steps and ladders	104
	Annex I (informative) Stress history parameters	106
I.1	Introduction	106
I.2	Guidance for selection of S class	106
I.3	Stress history parameters	107
I.3.1	General procedure	107
I.3.2	Direct calculation of stress history class	109
I.3.3	Simplified method to determine stress history class	110
	Annex J (informative) Fatigue assessment: Relationship between S classes in EN 13001-3-1:2012+A2:2018 and B groups in DIN 15018	111
	Annex K (normative) Requirements for Performance Level d safety functions	112

K.1	General	112
K.1.1	Introduction	112
K.1.2	Performance Level d safety functions utilizing category 2 architecture	112
K.1.3	Performance Level d safety functions implemented by SIL2 functions with a hardware fault tolerance of zero	113
K.2	Requirements for unmonitored non-electrical parts of category 3 architectures	113
Annex L (informative) Information on rescue procedure		114
Annex M (normative) Noise Test Code		115
M.0	General	115
M.1	Emission sound pressure level determination	115
M.1.1	General	115
M.1.2	Uncertainty	117
M.2	Sound power level determination	117
M.2.1	Measurement surface	117
M.2.2	Sound Power Level Calculation (LwA) [dB]	117
M.2.3	Uncertainty	118
M.3	Installation and mounting conditions	118
M.4	Operating conditions	118
Annex ZA (informative) Relationship between this European Standard and the Essential Requirements of Directive 2006/42/EC aimed to be covered		119
Bibliography		125