

DIN EN 1493:2023-04 (E)

Vehicle lifts

Contents		Page
European foreword.....		5
Introduction		6
1 Scope.....		7
2 Normative references.....		7
3 Terms and definitions		8
3.1 General.....		8
3.2 Lift parts		10
3.3 Lift type.....		13
3.4 Safety related parts		15
4 Safety requirements and/or measures		17
4.1 General.....		17
4.2 Preventing unauthorised operation.....		17
4.3 Control devices.....		17
4.3.1 Hold-to-run control		17
4.3.2 Grouped control devices.....		17
4.3.3 Logical operation.....		17
4.3.4 Marking.....		17
4.3.5 Unintentional operation.....		17
4.4 Controls.....		17
4.4.1 General.....		17
4.4.2 Fixed controls		18
4.4.3 Mobile controls		18
4.4.4 Controlling multiple Lifting Unit Lift.....		19
4.4.5 Emergency stop device.....		19
4.4.6 Stopping device.....		20
4.5 Duplicated drive systems		20
4.6 Speeds.....		20
4.7 Structural design of the supporting structure.....		20
4.7.1 General.....		20
4.7.2 Loads and forces		20
4.7.3 Load combinations		23
4.7.4 Load distribution.....		24
4.7.5 Lifting elements		32
4.7.6 Proof of stability against overturning		35
4.8 Drive system		36
4.8.1 Preventing uncontrolled motion		36
4.8.2 Preventing inadvertent moving from stationary condition when raised.....		36
4.8.3 Additional requirements for mechanical drives		36
4.8.4 Additional requirements for hydraulic drives		36
4.8.5 Additional requirements for pneumatic drives.....		37
4.9 Load carrying devices.....		38
4.9.1 Unintended motion of the load carrying device.....		38
4.9.2 Vehicle pick-up-plates.....		38
4.9.3 Vehicle pick-up pads.....		40

4.9.4	Locking systems of carrying arms	40
4.9.5	Prevention of rolling off	41
4.10	Additional requirements for lifts with balconies.....	42
4.11	Limiting the travel of the load carrying device.....	42
4.12	Unintended blocking of the load carrying device	43
4.13	Safety against rupture of mechanical lifting elements.....	43
4.14	Safety against leakage.....	44
4.14.1	Limiting the lowering speed.....	44
4.14.2	Protection against leakage.....	44
4.15	Additional requirements for lifts with more than one lifting units	44
4.16	Additional requirements for mobile lifts.....	45
4.16.1	Safety against unintended motion.....	45
4.16.2	Service brakes for vehicle lifts using powered mobility	45
4.16.3	Devices for moving manually mobile lifts	45
4.16.4	Derailment protection	45
4.16.5	Forces.....	45
4.16.6	Visibility.....	45
4.17	Protection against pinching and shearing.....	45
4.17.1	General	45
4.17.2	Safety distances	46
4.17.3	Other safety measures	46
4.18	Safety devices.....	47
4.18.1	General	47
4.18.2	Arrangement	47
4.18.3	Function of mechanical safety devices.....	47
4.18.4	Safety switches	47
4.18.5	Springs in safety devices	47
4.19	Protection against damage.....	48
4.19.1	Wearing parts	48
4.19.2	Lead screws.....	48
4.19.3	Installation of hoses, pipes and electrical equipment.....	48
4.20	Manually driven vehicle lifts	48
4.21	Electrical equipment	48
4.21.1	General	48
4.21.2	IP-code	48
4.21.3	Means of disconnecting the power supply	48
4.21.4	Batteries.....	49
4.22	Special requirements for vehicle lifts where it is permitted to stand under the load during lifting and lowering movement.....	49
4.22.1	Control devices	49
4.22.2	Control positions.....	49
4.22.3	Lifting and lowering speed.....	49
4.22.4	Safety against rupture or leakage of load bearing devices.....	49
4.22.5	Operation instructions	49
4.23	Additional requirements for vehicle lifts for motorcycles	49
5	Verification of the safety requirements and/or measures.....	50
5.1	General	50
5.2	Introduction	53
5.3	Design check.....	53
5.4	Manufacturing check.....	54
5.5	Visual verification	54
5.6	Practical tests.....	54

5.6.1	General.....	54
5.6.2	Overload dynamic test.....	54
5.6.3	Overload static test.....	54
5.6.4	Functional tests.....	55
5.6.5	Electrical tests	55
6	Information for use	55
6.1	General.....	55
6.2	Marking.....	55
6.3	Operation instructions.....	56
6.3.1	Complete instructions	56
6.3.2	Digest of the instructions for use.....	58
6.4	Name plate.....	58
Annex A	(informative) List of significant hazards	59
Annex B	(informative) Structural calculations.....	61
Annex C	(informative) Examples of solutions.....	66
Annex D	(informative) Example of information about wind.....	98
Annex E	(normative) Test procedure for unintended blocking of the load carrying device (4.12)	99
Annex F	(normative) Additional requirements for wireless controls and control systems	100
Annex G	(normative) Deflection test of a chassis supporting lift with carrying arms	104
Annex H	(normative) Test method for platform end stop.....	106
Annex I	(normative) Arm locking device proof test procedure	110
Annex J	(normative) Test method for end stop of telescopic arms.....	111
Bibliography	112