DIN EN 703:2022-03 (E)

Agricultural machinery - Safety - Silage loading, mixing and/or chopping and distributing machines

Contents

Page

European foreword 4

Introduction 5

1 Scope 6

2 Normative references 7

3 Terms and definitions 8

4 Safety requirements and/or protective/risk reduction measures 9
4.1 General 9
4.1.1 Principles 9
4.1.2 Principles of safety integration 9
4.1.3 Control systems 10
4.1.4 Guards and protective devices 10
4.1.5 Electricity supply, batteries 10
4.1.6 Extreme temperatures 10
4.1.7 Fire and explosion 10
4.1.8 Vibrations 10
4.1.9 Maintenance 10
4.1.10 Work positions and operator's station 10
4.1.11 Uncontrolled movements 11
4.1.12 Roll-over and tip-over 11
4.1.13 Means of access 11
4.1.14 Falling or ejected objects or fluids 11
4.2 Location of the manual controls 11
4.2.1 General 11
4.2.2 Requirements for hold-to-run controls 11
4.2.3 Additional requirements for manual controls 12
4.3 Visibility 12
4.3.1 For work area of the cutting, loading tools and loading door located at front of the machine 12
4.3.2 For work area of the cutting, loading tools and loading door located at rear of the machine 13
4.4 Loading device 16
4.4.1 Stopping time of powered cutting and loading tools 16
4.4.2 Loading door 16
4.5 Cutting and loading tools 16
4.5.1 General 16
4.5.2 Maintenance of cutting tools 17
4.5.3 Blockages 17
4.5.4 Protection against inadvertent re-engagement in case of mechanical elements stopped by blockage 18
4.6 Mixing and/or chopping device 18
4.6.1 Protection against contact with moving parts 18
4.6.2 Checking of the mixing 19
4.6.3 Top edges of the chamber of the machine 19
4.6.4 Manual addition of feedstuffs 20
4.6.5 Maintenance of mixing and/or chopping tools 20
4.7 Distribution device 20

4.7.1 General ... 20
4.7.2 Case where a conveyor is used ... 21
4.7.3 Case where an auger is used ... 26
4.7.4 Case where a distributor cylinder is used ... 27
4.7.5 Case of free discharge ... 29
4.7.6 Case of turbines ... 29
4.8 Weighing device display ... 32
4.9 Noise ... 33
4.9.1 Noise reduction as a safety requirement ... 33
4.9.2 Verification of requirements on noise ... 34
4.10 Jacking points ... 34
4.11 Brakes ... 34
4.12 Stability and immobilisation ... 34
4.12.1 Stability and immobilisation of the detached machine ... 34
4.12.2 Minimum load on the drawbar hitch ... 35
4.13 Remote control ... 35
4.14 Electro-magnetic compatibility (EMC) ... 35

5 Verification of the safety requirements and/or protective/risk reduction measures ... 35
5.1 Measurement of the tools' stopping time ... 35

6 Information for use ... 36
6.1 Instruction handbook ... 36
6.2 Marking ... 38
6.3 Safety signs ... 39

Annex A (informative) Examples of machines and components ... 40

Annex B (informative) List of significant hazards ... 49

Annex ZA (informative) Relationship between this European Standard and the essential requirements of Directive 2006/42/EC aimed to be covered ... 53

Bibliography ... 57