ISO/TS 20175:2018-04 (E)

Vacuum technology - Vacuum gauges - Characterization of quadrupole mass spectrometers for partial pressure measurement

Contents

Page

Foreword v

Introduction vi

1 Scope 1

2 Normative references 2

3 Termsanddefinitions 2

4 Symbols and abbreviated terms 3

5 Parameters for which characterization is required or recommended for the different applications 4
5.1 General 4
5.2 General characterization of the QMS 5
5.3 Leak rate measurement and leak rate monitoring (helium leak) 5
5.4 Leak rate monitoring (air leak) 5
5.5 Leak rate monitoring (water leak) 6
5.6 Residual gas analysis 6
5.7 Outgassing rate measurement 7

6 Vacuum systems to characterize QMS 7
6.1 General 7
6.2 Vacuum system for characterization with single gas 8
6.2.1 Continuous expansion system (orifice flow system) 8
6.2.2 Calibration system according to ISO 3567:2012 8
6.2.3 In situ calibration system 8
6.3 Vacuum system for characterization with gas mixtures 9
6.3.1 Continuous expansion system (orifice flow system) 9
6.3.2 In situ calibration system for gas mixture 10

7 Characterization and calibration procedures 10
7.1 General 10
7.2 Mass resolution 11
7.3 Minimum detectable partial pressure (pMDPP) 12
7.4 Minimum detectable concentration (CMDC) 13
7.5 Dynamic range 13
7.6 Sensitivity and interference effect ratio 14
7.7 Linear response range 15
7.8 Relative sensitivity factor 15
7.9 Fragmentation pattern (cracking pattern) 16
7.10 Outgassing rate of QMS 16
7.11 Pumping speed of QMS 17

8 Measurement uncertainties 17
8.1 General 17
8.2 Uncertainty of mass resolution 18
8.3 Uncertainty of pMDPP 18
8.4 Uncertainty of minimum detectable concentration (CMDC) 18
8.5 Uncertainty of dynamic range 18

8.6 Uncertainty of sensitivity 18
8.7 Uncertainty of linear response range 18
8.8 Uncertainty of relative sensitivity factor 18
8.9 Uncertainty of fragmentation factor 18
8.10 Uncertainties of outgassing rate and pumping speed 19
8.11 Long-term stability of characteristic parameters of QMS 19

9 Reporting results 19

Annex A (informative) Estimate of gas composition in the measurement chamber from known gas composition in the reservoir in front of a leak element under different flowconditions 21

Bibliography 23