

ISO 10494:2018 (E)

Turbines and turbine sets — Measurement of emitted airborne noise — Engineering/survey method

Contents

	Foreword
	Introduction
1	Scope
2	Normative references
3	Terms and definitions
4	Acoustic environment
4.1	Criteria of adequacy of the test environment
4.2	Criteria for background noise
4.3	Wind
4.4	Special measurement methods
5	Instrumentation
6	Installation and operation of turbine set
6.1	General
6.2	Mounting of turbine set
6.3	Operation of turbine set during test
6.4	Auxiliary equipment and coupled machines
7	Sound pressure levels on the measurement surface
7.1	Reference surface and measurement surface
7.2	Location and number of microphone positions
7.2.1	General
7.2.2	Additional microphone positions on measurement surface
7.2.3	Surface noise
7.3	Conditions of measurement
7.3.1	General
7.3.2	Calibration
7.3.3	Measurement of the A-weighted sound pressure level
7.3.4	Measurement of sound pressure spectrum
8	Calculation of surface sound pressure level and sound power level
8.1	Corrections for background noise
8.2	Calculation of sound pressure level averaged over the measurement surface
8.3	Calculation of surface time-averaged sound pressure levels
8.4	Calculation of sound power level
8.5	Calculation of directivity index and directivity factor
9	Information to be recorded
9.1	General
9.2	Noise source under test
9.3	Acoustic environment
9.4	Instrumentation
9.5	Acoustical data
9.6	Date and location
10	Test report

Annex A (normative) Qualification procedures for the acoustic environment

- A.1 General**
- A.2 Environment conditions**
 - A.2.1 Properties of reflecting plane**
 - A.2.1.1 Shape and size**
 - A.2.1.2 Absorption coefficient**
 - A.2.2 Precautions for outdoor measurements**
- A.3 Determination of the environmental correction based on room absorption**
 - A.3.1 General**
 - A.3.2 Reverberation method**
 - A.3.3 Determination of the equivalent absorption area A with a reference sound source (direct method)**
 - A.3.4 Approximate method for measurements made with A-weighting**
- A.4 Qualification requirements for measurements outdoors**

Annex B (normative) Gas turbines

- B.1 General**
- B.2 Sound sources**
 - B.2.1 Intake-inlet noise**
 - B.2.2 Compressor-inlet noise**
 - B.2.3 Turbine-exhaust noise**
 - B.2.4 Exhaust-outlet noise**
 - B.2.5 Total noise**
 - B.2.6 Auxiliary equipment and driven machines**
- B.3 Microphone positions gas turbine**
 - B.3.1 Surface noise**
 - B.3.2 Key microphone positions on the measurement surface**
 - B.3.3 Additional microphone positions on measurement surface**
 - B.3.4 Intake-inlet noise**
 - B.3.5 Compressor-inlet noise**
 - B.3.6 Turbine exhaust noise**
 - B.3.7 Exhaust-outlet noise**

Annex C (normative) Steam turbines

- C.1 General**
- C.2 Sound sources**
 - C.2.1 Auxiliary equipment and driven machines**
- C.3 Microphone positions steam turbine**
 - C.3.1 Surface noise**
 - C.3.2 Key microphone positions on the measurement surface**
 - C.3.3 Additional microphone positions on measurement surface**
 - C.3.4 Steam Turbine outlet noise**

Annex D (informative) Calculation of directivity index and directivity factor using a hemispherical microphone array