DIN EN 815:1996-11 (E)

Safety of unshielded tunnel boring machines and rodless shaft boring machines for rock

Contents

		Page
Foreword		5
0	Introduction	6
1	Scope	6
1.1	Field of application	6
1.2	Description of the machines	6
1.3	Hazards	7
2	Normative references	7
3	Definitions	9
3.1	Unshielded tunnel boring machine, TBM	9
3.2	Reaming TBM	9
3.3	Shaft boring machine, SBM	10
3.4	BM	10
3.5	Back-up equipment	10
3.6	Erecting device	10
3.7	Main control point	10
3.8	Control point	10
3.9	Exposed person	10
3.10	Walkway	10
3.11	Walkway surface	10
3.12	Access opening	10
3.13	Servicing point	10
4	List of significant hazards	11
4.1	Mechanical hazards	11
4.2	Electrical hazards	11
4.3	Thermal hazards	11
4.4	Hazards generated by noise	11
4.5	Hazards generated by vibrations	11
4.6	Hazards generated by laser	11
4.7	Hazards generated by materials and substances	11
4.8	Hazards generated by neglect of ergonomic principles	11
4.9	Hazards caused by failure of energy supply	12
4.10	Hazards caused by missing and/or incorrectly positioned safety related measures	12
5	Safety measures and/or provisions	12
5.1	General safety requirements	12
5.1.1	Contact surfaces	12
5.1.1.1	Hazards due to sharp and rough parts	12

		Page
5.1.1.2	Hazards due to hot surfaces	13
5.1.2	Hoses and pipes under pressure	13
5.2	Cutter head	13
5.3	Handling of heavy loads	14
5.3.1	Transport and lifting	14
5.3.2	Handling of machine parts	14
5.3.3	Handling of elements for rock support	14
5.4	Gripping and regripping	15
5.5	Access to and egress from operating positions and servicing points	15
5.5.1	General	15
5.5.2	Walkways	16
5.5.3	Access openings	16
5.6	Protection against falling objects and flood	16
5.6.1	Falling objects	17
5.6.2	Flood	17
5.7	Control points	17
5.7.1	Ergonomics	17
5.7.2	Visibility	18
5.7.3	Cab	18
5.8	Guards and protective devices	18
5.8.1	General	18
5.8.2	Specification of guards	19
5.8.3	Access to cutter head	19
5.8.4	Conveyor	19
5.9	Control systems and devices	19
5.9.1	General	19
5.9.2	Control systems	19
5.9.3	Control devices	20
5.9.4	Starting, warning systems, stopping and emergency stopping	21
5.9.4.1	Starting	21
5.9.4.2	Warning systems	21
5.9.4.3	Stopping	22
5.9.4.4	Emergency stopping	22
5.9.5	Failure of the power supply	23
5.10	Towing connection	23
5.11	Laser guidance	24
5.12	Ventilation, control of dust and gas	24
5.12.1	General	24
5.12.2	Dust suppression	24
5.12.3	Dedusting	24
5.12.4	Atmospheric changes	24
5.12.4.1	General	24
5.12.4.2	Methane monitoring	25
5.12.4.3	Monitoring for other gases	25
5.13	Noise	26
5.14	Electrical equipment	26
5.14.1	General	26

		Page
5.14.2	Protective measures	26
5.14.3	Cables and leads	27
5.14.4	Transformers	27
5.14.5	Bonding	27
5.14.6	Switch gear	28
5.14.7	Lighting	28
5.14.8	Emergency lighting	28
5.15	Isolation of power supply	28
5.16	Energy supply other than electricity	28
5.17	Fire protection	29
5.17.1	General	29
5.17.2	Fire extinguishers	30
5.17.3	Installation of fire extinguishers and sprinklers	31
5.18	Storage of safety equipment for personnel	31
5.19	Indicators	31
5.19.1	Marking	31
5.19.2	Warning signs	32
5.19.3	Warning devices	32
5.19.4	Symbols	32
5.20	Maintenance	32
6	Verification of safety measures and/or provisions	33
7	Information for use	33
7.1	General	33
7.2	Instruction handbooks	33
7.2.1	General	33
7.2.2	Identification of handbooks	34
7.2.3	Content of operator's handbook	34
7.2.4	Content of maintenance handbook	36
7.2.5	Spare parts list	36
Annex A (normative)	Protective measures for electrical accessories and lighting	37
Annex B (informative)	Bibliography	38
Annex C (informative)	Figures	39
Annex ZA (informative)	Relationship of this European Standard with EU Directives	41