ISO 16890-2:2016-12 (E)

Air filters for general ventilation - Part 2: Measurement of fractional efficiency and air flow resistance

Contents

Page

Foreword vi

Introduction vii

1 Scope 1

2 Normative references 1

3 Terms and definitions 2

4 Symbols and abbreviated terms 4
4.1 Symbols 4
4.2 Abbreviated terms 6

5 General test requirements 6
5.1 Test device requirements 6
5.2 Test device installation 6
5.3 Test rig requirements 6

6 Test materials 7
6.1 Liquid phase aerosol 7
6.1.1 DEHS test aerosol 7
6.1.2 DEHS/DES/DOS - formula 7
6.1.3 DEHS properties 7
6.1.4 Liquid phase aerosol generation 7
6.2 Solid phase aerosol 8
6.2.1 Potassium chloride (KCl) test aerosol 8
6.2.2 KCl - formula 8
6.2.3 KCl properties 8
6.2.4 Solid phase aerosol generation 9
6.3 Reference aerosols 10
6.3.1 Reference aerosol for 0,3 µm to 1,0 µm 10
6.3.2 Reference aerosol for 1,0 µm to 10,0 µm 10
6.3.3 Other reference aerosols 10
6.3.4 Matching criteria 11
6.4 Aerosol loading 11

7 Test equipment 11
7.1 Test rig 11
7.1.1 Dimensions 11
7.1.2 Construction materials 12
7.1.3 Test rig shape 12
7.1.4 Test rig air supply 13
7.1.5 Test rig isolation 13
7.1.6 D/S mixing orifice 13
7.1.7 Aerosol sampling 14
7.1.8 Test rig air flow rate measurement 16
7.1.9 Resistance to air flow measurement 16
7.1.10 Non 610 mm × 610 mm (24,0 inch × 24,0 inch) test devices 17
7.1.11 Dust injection testing 18
7.2 Aerosol particle counter 18

7.2.1 General 18
7.2.2 OPC sampled size range 18
7.2.3 OPC particle size ranges 18
7.2.4 Sizing resolution 19
7.2.5 Calibration 19
7.2.6 Air flow rate 19
7.2.7 Zero counting 19
7.2.8 Dual OPC(s) 19
7.3 Temperature, relative humidity 20

8 Qualification of test rig and apparatus 20
8.1 Schedule of qualification testing requirements 20
8.1.1 General 20
8.1.2 Qualification testing 20
8.1.3 Qualification documentation 20
8.2 Qualification testing 21
8.2.1 Test rig -- Pressure system testing 21
8.2.2 OPC -- Air flow rate stability test 22
8.2.3 OPC -- Zero test 22
8.2.4 OPC -- Sizing accuracy 23
8.2.5 OPC -- Overload test 23
8.2.6 Aerosol generator -- Response time 24
8.2.7 Aerosol generator -- Neutralizer 24
8.2.8 Test rig -- Air leakage test 25
8.2.9 Test rig -- Air velocity uniformity 26
8.2.10 Test rig -- Aerosol uniformity 27
8.2.11 Test rig -- Downstream mixing 28
8.2.12 Test rig -- Empty test device section pressure 29
8.2.13 Test rig -- 100 % efficiency test and purge time 30
8.2.14 Test rig -- Correlation ratio 30
8.3 Maintenance 30
8.3.1 General 30
8.3.2 Test rig -- Background counts 31
8.3.3 Test rig -- Reference filter test 32
8.3.4 Test rig -- Pressure reference test 33
8.3.5 Test rig -- Final filter resistance 33

9 Test methods 33
9.1 Air flow rate 33
9.2 Measurement of resistance to air flow 33
9.3 Measurement of fractional efficiency 33
9.3.1 Aerosol sampling protocol 33
9.3.2 Background sampling 33
9.3.3 Testing sequence for a single OPC 34
9.3.4 Testing sequence for dual OPC testing 36

10 Data reduction and calculations 38
10.1 Correlation ratio 38
10.1.1 Correlation ratio general 38
10.1.2 Correlation ratio data reduction 38
10.2 Penetration and fractional efficiency 40
10.2.1 Penetration and fractional efficiency general 40
10.2.2 Penetration data reduction 40
10.3 Data quality requirements 43
10.3.1 Correlation background counts 43
10.3.2 Efficiency background counts 43
10.3.3 Correlation ratio 43
10.3.4 Penetration 44
10.4 Fractional efficiency calculation 44

11 Reporting results 45

11.1 General 45
11.2 Required reporting elements 45
11.2.1 Report general 45
11.2.2 Report values 45
11.2.3 Report summary 45
11.2.4 Report details 47

Annex A (informative) Example 50

Annex B (informative) Resistance to air flow calculation 57

Bibliography 59