

ISO 16230-1:2015-09 (E)

Agricultural machinery and tractors - Safety of higher voltage electrical and electronic components and systems - Part 1: General requirements

Contents		Page
Foreword		v
Introduction		vi
1	Scope	1
2	Normative references	1
3	Terms and definitions	2
4	General requirements	4
4.1	Standards	4
4.2	Component selection	4
5	Protection of persons against electric shock	4
5.1	General	4
5.2	Protection against direct contact	4
5.2.1	Protection measures	4
5.2.2	Enclosure requirements	5
5.3	Connectors	5
5.4	Protection against indirect contact	5
5.4.1	IT system	5
5.4.2	General	5
5.5	Protection by potential equalization (equipotential bonding)	6
5.5.1	Potential equalization for components	6
5.5.2	Potential equalization for sockets	6
5.6	Isolation resistance requirements	6
5.6.1	Electric power train consisting of separate DC or AC buses	6
5.6.2	Electric power train consisting of combined DC- and AC-buses	6
5.6.3	Insulation monitoring	7
5.7	Parasitic coupling	7
5.7.1	Protective measures -- Parasitic coupling	7
5.8	Test procedure for the protection against electric shock	7
6	Additional requirements for electrical sockets connecting to implements or attachments	
6.1	6.1 Mated connection -- General	7
6.2	Connect/Disconnect	7
6.3	Protection of electrical equipment	8
6.3.1	Short-circuits and overloads	8
6.3.2	Heat generating components	8
7	Conductors and cables used in higher voltage distribution -- General requirements	8
7.1	Identification Colours	8
7.2	Identification of conductors for multicore cable	8
7.3	Creepage and clearance distances	8
7.4	Cable and wire insulation	8
7.5	Cross-sectional area	8
7.6	Multicore cables	9
7.7	Wiring that flexes	9
7.8	Flame retardancy	9
7.9	Protection of cables	9

7.9.1	Outer covering	9
7.9.2	General requirements -- Protection	9
8	Wiring practices -- General	9
8.1	Fastening and clamping	9
8.2	Routing	10
9	System requirements	10
9.1	Power on/power off procedure	10
9.1.1	Active state	10
9.1.2	Deactivated state	10
9.1.3	System state indication	10
9.2	Fault modes (indication)	10
10	Marking and symbols	10
11	Information for use	11
12	Service literature	11
12.1	General	11
12.2	Reduction of electrical hazards while servicing	11
12.2.1	Description of effects of electricity on the human body	11
12.2.2	Statements regarding risk reduction	11
12.3	Special procedures	12
12.3.1	Machine identification	12
12.3.2	First responder information	12
13	Technical documentation	12
13.1	General	12
13.2	Information to be provided	12
13.3	Overview diagrams and function diagrams	13
13.4	Circuit diagrams	13
13.5	Parts list	13
Annex A (informative) List of hazards		14
Bibliography		15