

DIN EN 280:2014-02 (E)

Mobile elevating work platforms - Design calculations - Stability criteria - Construction - Safety - Examinations and tests

| Contents | | Page |
|-----------------------|--|-------------|
| Foreword | | 4 |
| Introduction | | 6 |
| 1 | Scope | 7 |
| 2 | Normative references | 8 |
| 3 | Terms and definitions | 9 |
| 4 | List of hazards | 14 |
| 5 | Safety requirements and/or measures | 19 |
| 5.1 | General | 19 |
| 5.2 | Structural and stability calculations | 19 |
| 5.2.1 | General | 19 |
| 5.2.2 | Loads and forces | 19 |
| 5.2.3 | Determination of loads and forces | 19 |
| 5.2.4 | Stability calculations | 21 |
| 5.2.5 | Structural calculations | 23 |
| 5.3 | Chassis and stabilisers | 37 |
| 5.3.1 | Chassis | 37 |
| 5.3.2 | Stabilisers | 41 |
| 5.4 | Extending structure | 42 |
| 5.5 | Extending structure drive systems | 46 |
| 5.5.1 | General | 46 |
| 5.5.2 | Wire rope drive systems | 47 |
| 5.5.3 | Chain drive systems | 49 |
| 5.5.4 | Lead-screw drive systems | 50 |
| 5.5.5 | Rack and pinion drive systems | 50 |
| 5.6 | Work platform | 51 |
| 5.7 | Controls | 54 |
| 5.8 | Electrical equipment | 55 |
| 5.9 | Hydraulic systems | 56 |
| 5.10 | Hydraulic cylinders | 58 |
| 5.11 | Safety devices | 62 |
| 6 | Verification of the safety requirements and/or measures | 64 |
| 6.1 | Examinations and tests | 64 |
| 6.1.1 | General | 64 |
| 6.1.2 | Design check | 64 |
| 6.1.3 | Manufacturing check | 64 |
| 6.1.4 | Tests | 65 |
| 6.2 | Type tests of MEWPs | 70 |
| 6.3 | Tests before placing on the market | 70 |
| 7 | Information for use | 70 |
| 7.1 | Instruction handbook | 70 |
| 7.2 | Marking | 74 |
| Annex A (informative) | Use of MEWPs in wind speeds greater than 12,5 m/s (Beaufort-Scale) | 76 |

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Annex B (informative) Dynamic factors in stability and structural calculations | 77 |
| B.1 Stability calculations | 77 |
| B.2 Structural calculations | 77 |
| Annex C (normative) Calculation of wire rope drive systems | 78 |
| C.1 General | 78 |
| C.2 Calculation of wire rope drive systems | 78 |
| C.3 Calculation of rope diameters (coefficient c) | 79 |
| C.4 Calculation of the diameters of rope drums, rope pulleys and compensating pulleys [coefficient (h1 · h2)] | 79 |
| C.5 Efficiency of wire rope drive systems | 82 |
| Annex D (informative) Calculation example - Wire rope drive systems | 84 |
| D.1 Method used to determine the coefficients and ratios used for 5.5.2 (wire rope drive systems) using the load cycle figures in 5.2.5.3 and operating speeds in 5.4.5 | 84 |
| D.2 Calculation of the diameters of rope drums, pulleys and static pulleys | 87 |
| Annex E (informative) Calculation examples - factor "z", kerb test | 90 |
| Annex F (normative) Additional requirements for wireless controls and control systems | 92 |
| F.1 General | 92 |
| F.2 Control limitation | 92 |
| F.3 Stop | 92 |
| F.4 Serial data communication | 92 |
| F.5 Use of more than one operator control station | 93 |
| F.6 Battery-powered operator control stations | 93 |
| F.7 Receiver | 93 |
| F.8 Warnings | 93 |
| F.9 Information for use | 93 |
| Annex G (normative) Dimensions of steps and ladders | 94 |
| Annex ZA (informative) Relationship between this European Standard and the Essential Requirements of EU Directive 2006/42/EC | 96 |
| Bibliography | 97 |