

DIN EN 14985:2012-05 (E)

Cranes - Slewing jib cranes

Contents		Page
Foreword		4
Introduction		5
1	Scope	6
2	Normative references	6
3	Terms and definitions	8
4	List of hazards	8
5	Safety requirements and/or protective measures	12
5.1	General	12
5.2	Requirements for strength and stability	12
5.2.1	Selection of classification parameters	12
5.2.2	Selection of loads and load combinations	12
5.2.3	Determination of factor 2	12
5.2.4	Stall load condition	13
5.2.5	Loads caused by acceleration	14
5.2.6	Jib side loading	14
5.2.7	Test loads	14
5.2.8	Conditions of use of permissible stress method and limit state method	14
5.2.9	Stability of rail mounted cranes	15
5.3	Electrotechnical equipment	16
5.3.1	General	16
5.3.2	Physical environment and operating conditions	16
5.3.3	Electrical supply	16
5.3.4	External protective earthing and equipotential bonding	16
5.3.5	Supply disconnecting and switching off	16
5.3.6	Protection against electric shock	17
5.3.7	Conductors and cables	17
5.3.8	Control circuits and control functions	17
5.3.9	Operator interface and mounted control devices	18
5.3.10	Control gear - Location, mounting and enclosures	19
5.3.11	Electrical requirements for the installation of load handling devices	19
5.3.12	Electric motors	19
5.4	Non-electrotechnical equipment	19
5.4.1	General	19
5.4.2	Braking systems	20
5.4.3	Hoisting mechanism	21
5.4.4	Luffing system	21
5.4.5	Slew mechanism	22
5.4.6	Travel mechanism	23
5.4.7	Gear drives	23
5.5	Limiting and indicating devices	24
5.5.1	Rated capacity limiters	24
5.5.2	Indicators	25
5.5.3	Motion limiters	25
5.5.4	Performance limiters	25
5.6	Protection against special hazards	26
5.6.1	Hot surfaces	26

5.6.2	Radio equipment	26
5.6.3	Laser beams	26
5.6.4	Fire hazard	26
5.6.5	Exhaust gases	26
5.6.6	Fuelling	26
5.7	Man-machine interface	26
5.7.1	Controls and control stations	26
5.7.2	Guarding and access	27
5.7.3	Lighting	27
5.7.4	Reduction of noise by design	28
5.8	Equipment for information and warning	29
5.8.1	General	29
5.8.2	Location of visual display units	29
5.8.3	Safety colour	29
5.8.4	Warning lights	29
6	Verification of the safety requirements and/or protective measures	29
6.1	General	29
6.2	Fitness for purpose testing	32
6.2.1	General	32
6.2.2	Tests	32
7	Information for use	34
7.1	Instructions for installation and safe use	34
7.2	Driver's manual	34
7.3	User's manual	35
7.4	Instructions for regular checks, inspections and tests	36
7.5	Instructions for maintenance	36
7.6	Markings	37
8	Information to be obtained from the purchaser	37
Annex A (informative) Guidance for classification according to EN 13001-1		38
A.1	Total number of working cycles	38
A.2	Load spectrum factor kQ	39
A.3	Classification of the hoist mechanism	40
A.4	Classification of the luffing mechanism	41
A.5	Classification of the slewing mechanism	43
Annex B (normative) Load combinations		46
Annex C (informative) Calculation of stall load factor for indirect acting lifting force limiter		47
Annex D (normative) Noise test code for slewing jib cranes		49
D.1	General	49
D.2	Description of machinery family	49
D.3	Determination of a conventional emission sound pressure level by calculation	50
D.3.1	Principle of the method	50
D.3.2	Calculation	50
D.4	Emission sound pressure level determination at control stations and other specified positions by measurement	52
D.4.1	Measurement method and points	52
D.4.2	Case of very large cranes	52
D.4.3	Installation and mounting conditions	52
D.4.4	Operating conditions	52
D.5	Uncertainties	53
D.6	Information to be recorded	53
D.7	Information to be reported	54
D.8	Declaration and verification of noise emission values	54

Annex ZA (informative) Relationship between this European Standard and the Essential Requirements of EU Directive 2006/42/EC 55

Bibliography 56