

ISO 16756:2024-09 (E)

Milk and milk products - Guidance for the application of Carr-Purcell-Meiboom-Gill (CPMG) pulsed time-domain nuclear magnetic resonance (TD-NMR) spectroscopy for fat determination

Contents		Page
Forewords		iv
1	Scope	1
2	Normative references	1
3	Terms and definitions	1
4	Principle	2
5	Principal characteristics of NMR instruments	2
6	Apparatus	2
7	Factors affecting the measurements	3
7.1	Instrument factors	3
7.1.1	Stability	3
7.1.2	Homogeneity of the magnetic field	3
7.1.3	Magnet temperature	3
7.1.4	Carryover	3
7.1.5	Non-glycerolipids	4
7.2	Physicochemical factors	4
7.2.1	Sample temperature	4
7.2.2	Sample pre-drying	4
8	Validation and routine stability of the instrument	4
8.1	Standard reference material comparison	4
8.2	System settings	4
9	Sampling	5
10	Procedure	5
10.1	Preparation of test samples	5
10.1.1	General aspects	5
10.1.2	Pre-drying of the sample	5
10.1.3	Preparation of the sample for NMR analysis	5
10.2	Measurement	6
11	Checking instrument stability	6
11.1	Control sample	6
11.2	Instrument diagnostics	6
12	Precision and accuracy	6
12.1	General	6
12.2	Limit of detection (LoD) and limit of quantification (LoQ)	6
12.3	Repeatability	6
12.4	Intralaboratory reproducibility	7
12.5	Accuracy	7
13	Test report	8
Bibliography		9