

DIN EN 17709:2025-03 (E)

Plant biostimulants - Determination of *Azotobacter* spp.

Contents		Page
European foreword		3
Introduction		4
1	Scope	5
2	Normative references	5
3	Terms and definitions	5
4	Enumeration of <i>Azotobacter</i> spp	5
4.1	General	5
4.2	Sample preparation	5
4.2.1	General	5
4.2.2	Liquid - water-based formulations	6
4.2.3	Liquid - oil-based, emulsifiable concentrate (EC) formulations	6
4.2.4	Solid - wettable powder (WP) formulations	6
4.2.5	Solid - water-dispersible granules (WDG) formulations	6
4.2.6	Solid - pellets, granules, microgranules (slow release) formulations	6
4.2.7	Solid - substrate	6
4.3	Plate counts of <i>Azotobacter</i> spp. in sterile diluent with serial dilutions	6
4.4	Preparation of the culture media	7
4.5	Spread plate counting with Ashby's Sucrose Agar [5] (for the different media, see Annex A)	7
4.6	Plate counts of <i>Azotobacter</i> spp. in sterile diluent	8
4.7	Calculation	8
5	Species determination of <i>Azotobacter</i> spp. via genetic analysis	8
5.1	General	8
5.2	Preparation of the sample for the genomic DNA extraction	8
5.2.1	Isolation and preparation of the microorganism	8
5.2.2	Sample concentration	9
5.2.3	DNA extraction and storage	9
5.2.4	Partial PCR amplification of the 16S rRNA genes	9
Annex A (normative) Composition and preparation of culture media and reagents		11
A.1	Ashby's Sucrose Agar medium	11
A.2	Procedure for preparing nutrient broth medium	12
A.3	Procedure for preparing 0,1 M Phosphate Saline (PS)	12
A.4	Procedure for preparing 0,1 M Buffered peptone water	12
Annex B (informative) Repeatability and reproducibility of the method		13
B.1	Materials used in the interlaboratory comparison study	13
B.2	Interlaboratory comparison results	14
Annex ZA (informative) Relationship of this European Standard and the essential requirements of Regulation (EU) 2019/1009 available on the market of EU fertilising products aimed to be covered		16
Bibliography		17