

DIN/TS 10068:2022-09 (E)

Food - Determination of microplastics - Analytical methods; Text in English

Inhalt	Seite
Foreword	4
Introduction.....	5
1 Scope.....	6
2 Normative references	6
3 Terms, definitions, symbols and abbreviated terms	6
3.1 Terms and definitions.....	6
3.2 Symbols and abbreviated terms.....	8
4 Principle.....	9
5 Contamination prevention	10
5.1 General.....	10
5.2 Blank value.....	10
5.3 Reagents.....	10
5.4 Apparatus and equipment.....	11
6 Procedure	11
6.1 Classification of the sample.....	11
6.2 Sampling.....	12
6.2.1 General.....	12
6.2.2 Sampling analytical tasks and strategies.....	12
6.2.3 Storage	13
6.3 Preparation of the test sample.....	13
6.3.1 General.....	13
6.3.2 Concept of sample preparation.....	13
6.4 Detection methods	14
6.4.1 General.....	14
6.4.2 Spectroscopic methods.....	22
6.4.3 Thermoanalytical procedures.....	29
7 Reference material	36
8 Method validation	36
8.1 General.....	36
8.2 Measurement uncertainty	36
8.2.1 General.....	36
8.2.2 Uncertainty from sampling	36
8.2.3 Uncertainty due to sample preparation and evaluation.....	36
8.2.4 Total uncertainty of the measurement method	37
8.2.5 Poisson distribution	37
8.3 Limit of detection	37
8.4 Recovery rates.....	37
9 Test report.....	38
Bibliography	39

Figures

Figure 1 — Measurement concept of microplastics analysis.....	10
Figure 2 — Building blocks (Bx) with examples of common sample preparation. Sequence and selection of Bx depends on test sample.....	14
Tables	
Table 1 — Examples for the classification of samples	12
Table 2 — Overview of methods	16
Table 3 — Overview of methods for nanoplastic analysis.....	20
Table 4 — Overview of parameters/equipment of Raman spectroscopy.....	23
Table 5 — Overview of common interferences during Raman measurements.....	24
Table 6 — IR mode capacities	25
Table 7 — Overview of interferences during IR measurements	26
Table 8 — Overview of thermoanalytical methods (parameters)	29
Table 9 — Overview of selected markers of most commonly investigated polymers and their marker ion fragments (sorted by declining abundancy; <u>underlined</u> are the ions which are used for quantification)	31
Table 10 — Non-exhaustive enumeration of solvents suited for dissolving microplastics of selected polymer types	34
Table 11 — Overview of LODs of selected polymers	35
Table 12 — Overview of results of recovery and reproducibility for microplastics analysis.....	35
Table 13 — Template for presentation of validation results	37