

ISO 13301:2018-04 (E)

Sensory analysis - Methodology - General guidance for measuring odour, flavour and taste detection thresholds by a three-alternative forced-choice (3-AFC) procedure

| Contents | | Page |
|--------------------|---|-------------|
| Foreword | | iv |
| Introduction | | v |
| 1 | Scope | 1 |
| 2 | Normative references | 1 |
| 3 | Terms and definitions | 2 |
| 4 | Principles | 3 |
| 4.1 | Experimental procedures | 3 |
| 4.2 | Data processing | 3 |
| 5 | Experimental procedures | 4 |
| 5.1 | Preparation of samples | 4 |
| 5.1.1 | General precautions | 4 |
| 5.1.2 | Gases | 4 |
| 5.1.3 | Liquids | 4 |
| 5.1.4 | Solids | 4 |
| 5.2 | Selection of concentrations of the stimulus | 4 |
| 5.3 | Presentation of samples | 5 |
| 5.3.1 | Preparation | 5 |
| 5.3.2 | Gases | 5 |
| 5.3.3 | Liquids | 5 |
| 5.3.4 | Solids | 5 |
| 5.4 | Training of assessors | 5 |
| 5.5 | Selection of assessors | 6 |
| 5.5.1 | General | 6 |
| 5.5.2 | Individual threshold | 6 |
| 5.5.3 | Distribution of thresholds | 6 |
| 5.5.4 | Measurement of thresholds of stimuli | 6 |
| 5.6 | Design of the experiment | 6 |
| 5.6.1 | Individual threshold | 6 |
| 5.6.2 | Distribution of thresholds | 7 |
| 5.6.3 | Measurement of the threshold of a stimulus for a group of assessors | 7 |
| 6 | Data processing | 9 |
| 6.1 | Mathematical and statistical models | 9 |
| 6.2 | Preliminary inspection of data | 9 |
| 6.2.1 | Preparation | 9 |
| 6.2.2 | Preliminary estimation of threshold and slope using the logit transformation | 10 |
| 6.3 | Maximum likelihood procedure for fitting the data to a logistic model and estimating error bounds | 10 |
| 6.3.1 | General | 10 |
| 6.3.2 | The parameter, b | 10 |
| 6.3.3 | Confidence intervals for estimated parameters | 11 |
| 6.4 | Interpretation of results | 11 |
| 6.5 | Selecting a detection rate target (pd) other than 0,5 | 12 |
| 6.6 | Estimation of the best estimate threshold (BET) | 12 |
| 6.7 | Presentation of results | 12 |

| | |
|---|-----------|
| Annex A (informative) Estimated number of assessors required for a given degree of precision | 14 |
| Annex B (informative) Examples | 15 |
| Bibliography | 28 |