

ISO/TR 17219:2013-09 (E)

Review of human smoking behaviour and recommendations for a new ISO standard for the machine smoking of cigarettes

Contents		Page
Foreword		v
0	Introduction	vi
1	Scope	1
2	Abbreviated terms	1
3	Smoking machine regimes	2
3.1	Abstract	2
3.2	General	2
3.3	Why have a smoking regime?	2
3.4	What was the original reason for testing cigarettes and how were parameters selected? ...	3
3.5	What are smoking regimes currently used for?	7
3.6	Smoking machine capabilities	8
3.7	A look into the future	10
3.8	Smoking regimes (historical)	10
4	Summary of literature data on smoking topography	11
4.1	Abstract	11
4.2	Introduction and methods	11
4.3	Results	12
4.4	Discussion and conclusions	15
5	A brief review of the incidence, degree and consequences of filter ventilation hole blocking	29
5.1	Abstract	29
5.2	Filter ventilation -- Basic information	29
5.3	The degree of vent hole blocking and its effect on yields obtained during human smoking	33
5.4	The effect of vent blocking on puffing topography	36
5.5	The effect of vent blocking on puffing topography -- Conclusion	40
6	A review of cigarette butt lengths typically achieved by smokers when smoking their usual brand	40
6.1	Abstract	40
6.2	Introduction	41
6.3	Analytical smoking	41
6.4	Current international standard for analytical smoking	44
6.5	Conditions of consumer use	44
6.6	Comparison of butt lengths observed under conditions of use with machine-based smoking standard butt lengths	46
6.7	Recommendation for an appropriate butt length specification more representative of smokers' behaviour	48
7	Cigarette smoking and nicotine intake	53
7.1	General	53
7.2	Introduction	53
7.3	Nicotine metabolism	54
7.4	Nicotine intake and switching studies	54
7.5	Nicotine yield in machine smoking methods other than FTC [e.g. Massachusetts Department of Public Health (MDPH) more intense machine-smoking parameters]	56

7.6	Nicotine yield in machine smoking methods other than FTC- Health Canada (HC) parameters	56
7.7	Summary and conclusions	56
8	Recommendations	57
8.1	Option A	58
8.2	Option B	59
8.3	Option C	59
8.4	Variability and reproducibility of data	59
8.5	Gaps in knowledge	59
	Bibliography	61