ISO 14001:2026-04 (E)

Environmental management systems - Requirements with guidance for use

Contents

Page

Foreword ..... **v**

Introduction ..... **vi**

1 Scope **1**

2 Normative references **1**

3 Terms and definitions **1**
3.1 Terms related to organization and leadership 1
3.2 Terms related to planning 3
3.3 Terms related to support and operation 4
3.4 Terms related to performance evaluation and improvement 5

4 Context of the organization **6**
4.1 Understanding the organization and its context 6
4.2 Understanding the needs and expectations of interested parties 6
4.3 Determining the scope of the environmental management system 6
4.4 Environmental management system 7

5 Leadership **7**
5.1 Leadership and commitment 7
5.2 Environmental policy 7
5.3 Roles, responsibilities and authorities 8

6 Planning **8**
6.1 Actions to address risks and opportunities 8
6.1.1 General 8
6.1.2 Environmental aspects 8
6.1.3 Compliance obligations 9
6.1.4 Risks and opportunities 9
6.1.5 Planning action 9
6.2 Environmental objectives and planning to achieve them 10
6.2.1 Environmental objectives 10
6.2.2 Planning actions to achieve environmental objectives 10
6.3 Planning of changes 10

7 Support **11**
7.1 Resources 11
7.2 Competence 11
7.3 Awareness 11
7.4 Communication 11
7.4.1 General 11
7.4.2 Internal communication 12
7.4.3 External communication 12
7.5 Documented information 12
7.5.1 General 12
7.5.2 Creating and updating documented information 12
7.5.3 Control of documented information 12

8 Operation **13**
8.1 Operational planning and control 13
8.2 Emergency preparedness and response 13

9 Performance evaluation **14**
9.1 Monitoring, measurement, analysis, and evaluation 14

9.1.1 General 14
9.1.2 Evaluation of compliance 14
9.2 Internal audit 15
9.2.1 General 15
9.2.2 Internal audit programme 15
9.3 Management review 15
9.3.1 General 15
9.3.2 Management review inputs 15
9.3.3 Management review results 16
10 Improvement 16
10.1 Continual improvement 16
10.2 Nonconformity and corrective action 16
Annex A (informative) **Guidance on the use of this document 18**
Bibliography 36
Index 37