

ISO/TR 59031:2026-03 (E)

Circular economy - Performance-based approach - Analysis of case studies

Contents

	Page
Foreword.....	v
Introduction.....	vi
1 Scope.....	1
2 Normative references.....	1
3 Terms and definitions.....	1
4 General information.....	2
4.1 Objective.....	2
4.2 Selection of cases.....	3
4.3 How to use this document.....	3
5 Analysis of cases.....	4
5.1 Process to collect and analyse cases.....	4
5.2 Approaches taken in the use cases.....	5
5.2.1 General.....	5
5.2.2 Related aspects of the performance-based approach in the cases.....	5
5.2.3 Circular design.....	5
5.2.4 Extended producer responsibility.....	6
6 Case studies.....	7
6.1 Overview of cases.....	7
6.1.1 Items for describing each case.....	7
6.1.2 Criteria for selecting cases as exemplars and reporting.....	8
6.2 Business A — Sweden.....	8
6.2.1 General information.....	8
6.2.2 Quantitative information.....	9
6.2.3 Qualitative information.....	10
6.2.4 Replicability (how the case can be scaled up and applied in other contexts).....	10
6.2.5 Performance-based approaches.....	11
6.2.6 Description of the mechanical cycle.....	11
6.2.7 Description of the service cycle.....	11
6.2.8 Life cycle assessment.....	11
6.2.9 Greenhouse gas emissions.....	11
6.3 Circulô — Brazil.....	11
6.3.1 General information.....	11
6.3.2 Quantitative information.....	12
6.3.3 Qualitative information.....	13
6.3.4 Replicability (how the case can be scaled up and applied in other contexts).....	13
6.3.5 Performance-based approaches.....	13
6.3.6 Description of the mechanical cycle.....	14
6.3.7 Description of the service cycle.....	14
6.3.8 Life cycle assessment.....	14
6.3.9 Greenhouse gas emissions.....	15
6.4 Business B — France.....	15
6.4.1 General information.....	15
6.4.2 Quantitative information.....	15
6.4.3 Qualitative information.....	16
6.4.4 Replicability (how the case can be scaled up and applied in other contexts).....	16
6.4.5 Performance-based approaches.....	16
6.4.6 Description of the mechanical cycle.....	17
6.4.7 Description of the service cycle.....	17

6.4.8	Life cycle assessment	17
6.4.9	Greenhouse gas emissions	17
6.5	Michelin — France	18
6.5.1	General information	18
6.5.2	Quantitative information	18
6.5.3	Qualitative information	20
6.5.4	Replicability (how the case can be scaled up and applied in other contexts)	21
6.5.5	Performance-based approaches	21
6.5.6	Description of the mechanical cycle	22
6.5.7	Description of the service cycle	23
6.5.8	Life cycle assessment	24
6.5.9	Greenhouse gas emissions	25
6.6	Business C — Germany	26
6.6.1	General information	26
6.6.2	Quantitative information	26
6.6.3	Qualitative information	27
6.6.4	Replicability (how the case can be scaled up and applied in other contexts)	27
6.6.5	Performance-based approaches	27
6.6.6	Description of the service cycle	28
6.6.7	Life cycle assessment	28
6.6.8	Greenhouse gas emissions	28
6.7	Free Pack Net — Switzerland	28
6.7.1	General information	28
6.7.2	Quantitative information	30
6.7.3	Qualitative information	32
6.7.4	Replicability (how the case can be scaled up and applied in other contexts)	32
6.7.5	Performance-based approaches	32
6.7.6	Description of the mechanical cycle and the service cycle	33
6.7.7	Life cycle assessment	33
6.7.8	Greenhouse gas emissions	33
6.8	Kuradashi — Japan	34
6.8.1	General information	34
6.8.2	Quantitative information	34
6.8.3	Qualitative information	36
6.8.4	Replicability (how the case can be scaled up and applied in other contexts)	37
6.8.5	Performance-based approaches	37
6.8.6	Description of the mechanical cycle	37
6.8.7	Description of the service cycle	37
6.8.8	Life cycle assessment	38
6.8.9	Greenhouse gas emissions	38
7	Conclusion	38
	Bibliography	40