

ISO/TS 14074:2022-11 (E)

Environmental management - Life cycle assessment - Principles, requirements and guidelines for normalization, weighting and interpretation

| Contents | | Page |
|--------------------|--|-------------|
| Foreword | | iv |
| Introduction | | v |
| 1 | Scope | 1 |
| 2 | Normative references | 1 |
| 3 | Terms and definitions | 1 |
| 4 | Principles | 2 |
| 5 | General requirements and guidance | 2 |
| 6 | Normalization | 3 |
| 6.1 | General | 3 |
| 6.2 | Limitations | 4 |
| 7 | Weighting | 5 |
| 7.1 | General | 5 |
| 7.2 | Different approaches to weighting | 6 |
| 7.2.1 | General | 6 |
| 7.2.2 | Distance-to-target weighting | 6 |
| 7.2.3 | Panel-based weighting | 6 |
| 7.2.4 | Monetary valuation | 7 |
| 7.3 | Weighting at different points along the environmental mechanism | 7 |
| 7.4 | Limitations in weighting | 7 |
| 7.4.1 | General | 7 |
| 7.4.2 | Uncertainty in weighting | 8 |
| 7.4.3 | Potential shift of importance of impact between life cycle stages and environmental impacts | 8 |
| 7.4.4 | Distance-to-target weighting | 8 |
| 7.4.5 | Panel-based weighting | 8 |
| 7.4.6 | Monetary valuation | 8 |
| 7.4.7 | Weighting factors change over time | 8 |
| 8 | Documentation and reporting requirements for normalization and weighting | 9 |
| 9 | Interpretation of life cycle assessment results | 9 |
| 9.1 | General | 9 |
| 9.2 | Identification of significant issues | 10 |
| 9.3 | Completeness checks | 10 |
| 9.4 | Consistency checks | 10 |
| 9.5 | Sensitivity checks | 11 |
| 9.6 | Uncertainty | 11 |
| 9.7 | Limitations | 11 |
| 9.8 | Conclusions and recommendations | 12 |
| Bibliography | | 13 |