ISO 37105:2019-11 (E)

Sustainable cities and communities - Des criptive framework for cities and communities

Contents

Page

Foreword iv

Introduction v

1 Scope 1

2 Normative references 1

3 Termsanddefinitions 1

4 Descriptive framework of cities and communities 2
4.1 General description of a city 2
4.2 Cities as ecosystems 4
4.3 How the descriptive framework supports governance and transformation 4
4.4 Basic elements of the descriptive framework for cities and communities 4
4.4.1 Structure (system) 4
4.4.2 Interactions (system) 5
4.4.3 Society (system) 5
4.5 Structure (system) 5
4.5.1 Environment 5
4.5.2 Infrastructures 6
4.5.3 Built domain 12
4.5.4 The three subsystems of the structure 13
4.6 Interactions (system) 13
4.6.1 Introduction 13
4.6.2 Functions 13
4.6.3 Economy 13
4.6.4 Culture 14
4.6.5 Information 14
4.7 Society (system) 15
4.7.1 Introduction 15
4.7.2 Citizens 15
4.7.3 Government 15

5 A foundation ontology for the descriptive framework of cities and communities 15
5.1 The descriptive framework as a basis for the city anatomy ontology (CAO) 15
5.2 Ontologies taxonomies and controlled vocabularies 15
5.3 Descriptive framework city anatomy foundation ontology design principles 16
5.3.1 Introduction 16
5.3.2 Basic competency questions of the descriptive framework foundation CAO 17
5.3.3 Strategic design objectives of the descriptive framework CAO 17
5.3.4 The city as a "system of systems" 18
5.4 Structure system 20
5.4.1 Introduction 20
5.4.2 Environment 21
5.4.3 Infrastructures 21
5.4.4 Built domain 24
5.5 Interactions system 27
5.5.1 Introduction 27
5.5.2 City indicators 30
5.6 Society subsystem 33

5.7 City dynamics as city processes 35

Annex A (informative) Applying the descriptive framework to core organizing activities for cities: governance, evaluation, and transformation 38

Annex B (informative) Developing guidelines for multipurpose public spaces with physiological performance described by the descriptive framework 42

Bibliography 54