ISO 20737:2026-08 (E)

Health informatics - Interoperability of personal health decision support services

Contents

Page

Foreword v

Introduction vi

1 Scope 1

2 Normative references 1

3 Terms and definitions 1

4 Abbreviated terms 2

5 Personal health decision support 3
5.1 General 3
5.2 Concept model 4
5.3 Data flows 4
5.3.1 General 4
5.3.2 Data flow between the PHDS service and data provider 5
5.3.3 Data flow between the PHDS service and PHDS client 6
5.4 Use cases 6
5.4.1 General 6
5.4.2 Deciding on a course of treatment 6
5.4.3 Managing a chronic disease 6
5.4.4 Understanding health risks 6
5.4.5 Adhering to a treatment plan 7
5.4.6 Choosing a healthcare provider 7

6 Interoperability requirements for personal health decision support 7
6.1 PHDS service 7
6.1.1 General 7
6.1.2 Support for health data exchange 7
6.1.3 Data acquisition via standardized APIs 7
6.1.4 Integration with PHDS clients 7
6.1.5 Validation of incoming health data 7
6.1.6 Automatic data synchronization 7
6.1.7 Semantic data mapping and transformation 7
6.1.8 Acknowledgement and error response generation 7
6.1.9 Robust error-handling mechanisms 8
6.1.10 Audit logging of data transactions 8
6.1.11 Transformation into decision-support-ready formats 8
6.1.12 Data visualization and reporting tools 8
6.2 Data provider 8
6.2.1 General 8
6.2.2 Use of standard data formats and terminologies 8
6.2.3 Secure transmission of health data 8
6.2.4 Support for updates and corrections 8
6.2.5 Metadata and provenance information 8
6.2.6 Real-time or near real-time data transmission 8
6.2.7 Consent-based data sharing 8
6.2.8 Multi-endpoint transmission support 9
6.2.9 Data compression 9
6.3 PHDS client 9

6.3.1 General 9
6.3.2 Result reception 9
6.3.3 Acknowledgement to PHDS service 9
6.3.4 Secure communication channel 9
6.3.5 User authentication and authorization 9
6.3.6 User-friendly result presentation 9
6.3.7 Customizable result display 9
6.4 Privacy and security considerations 9

6.4.1 General 9
6.4.2 Data encryption 10
6.4.3 Access control 10
6.4.4 Data retention 10
6.4.5 Incident response 10
6.4.6 Consent management 10
6.4.7 User-initiated data deletion 10
6.4.8 Security notifications 10

Bibliography 11