ISO 80601-2-61:2026-04 (E)

Medical electrical equipment - Part 2-61: Particular requirements for basic safety and essential performance of pulse oximeter equipment

Contents

Page

Foreword v

Introduction vii

201.1 Scope, object, and related standards 1

201.2 Normative references 3

201.3 Terms and definitions 3

201.4 General requirements 17

201.5 General requirements for testing of *ME equipment* 19

201.6 Classification of *ME equipment* and *ME systems* 19

201.7 *ME equipment* identification, *marking* and documents 19

201.8 Protection against electrical *hazards* from *ME equipment* 24

201.9 Protection against mechanical *hazards* of *ME equipment* and *ME systems* 24

201.10 Protection against unwanted and excessive radiation *hazards* 24

201.11 Protection against excessive temperatures and other *hazards* 24

201.12 *Accuracy* of controls and instruments and protection against hazardous outputs 26

201.13 *Hazardous situations* and fault conditions for *ME equipment* 41

201.14 *Programmable electrical medical systems* (*PEMS*) 42

201.15 Construction of *ME equipment* 43

201.16 *ME systems* 44

201.17 Electromagnetic compatibility of *ME equipment* and *ME systems* 44

201.101 *Pulse oximeter probes* and *probe cable extenders* 44

201.102 Saturation pulse *information signal* 45

201.103 *Functional connection* 45

202 Electromagnetic disturbances – Requirements and tests 46

206 Usability 47

208 General requirements, tests and guidance for alarm systems in medical electrical equipment and medical electrical systems 48

211 Requirements for medical electrical equipment and medical electrical systems used in the home healthcare environment 48

212 Requirements for medical electrical equipment and medical electrical systems used in the emergency medical services environment 49

Annex C (informative) Guide to *marking* and labelling requirements for *ME equipment* and *ME systems* 50

Annex D (informative) *Symbols* on *marking* **54**

Annex AA (informative) Particular guidance and rationale **55**

Annex BB (informative) Skin temperature at the *pulse oximeter probe* **76**

Annex CC (informative) Determination of *accuracy,* pigmentation *differential bias,* sample size, and study design considerations **80**

Annex DD (normative) Method for invasive studies for evaluating and documenting SpO_2 *accuracy* in human participants **100**

Annex EE (informative) Simulators, calibrators, and *functional testers* for *pulse oximeter equipment* **106**

Annex FF (informative) Concepts of *ME equipment* response time **115**

Annex GG (normative) Data interface requirements **119**

Annex HH (informative) Clinical context and rationales of data interface requirements **125**

Annex II (informative) Using a *functional tester* to assess *pulse oximeter equipment* conditions of signal inadequacy over a range of transmitted light and optical modulation **126**

Annex JJ (informative) Using a *transfer standard* in *pulse oximeter equipment* development **130**

Annex KK (informative) Reference to the IMDRF *essential principles* and labelling guidances **135**

Bibliography **138**

Terminology — Alphabetized index of defined terms **147**