

ISO 16791:2026-03 (E)

Health informatics - Requirements for international machine-readable coding of medicinal product package identifiers

Contents		Page
Foreword		iv
Introduction		v
1	Scope	1
2	Normative references	1
3	Terms, definitions and abbreviated terms	1
3.1	Terms and definitions	1
3.2	Abbreviated terms	7
4	Procedural background	7
4.1	General	7
4.2	Identification	7
4.3	International machine-readable coding	8
4.4	Medicinal product	8
4.5	Labelling	8
4.6	Package identifier	9
4.7	Serialization	10
5	Usage requirements	10
5.1	General	10
5.2	Traceability	10
5.2.1	Principles	10
5.2.2	Requirements	12
5.3	Measures to combat falsification of medicines	12
5.3.1	Principles	12
5.3.2	Requirements for both approaches	13
5.3.3	Product authentication	14
5.3.4	Supply chain integrity	14
5.4	Improving patient safety at point of care	15
5.4.1	Principles	15
5.4.2	Requirements	15
5.5	Support of healthcare systems	15
5.5.1	Principles	15
5.5.2	Requirements	16
5.6	Procurement and stock management	17
5.6.1	Principles	17
5.6.2	Requirements	17
5.7	Overview of requirements	18
6	Economic aspects	18
6.1	General	18
6.2	Manufacturer perspective	18
6.3	Healthcare provider perspective	19
Annex A (informative) Relationship between PhPID and MPID		20
Annex B (informative) Packaging hierarchy, relationship between MPID, PCID and GTIN®		22

Annex C (informative) Identification of trade items and logistic units	24
Annex D (informative) Examples for package identifier	25
Annex E (informative) Personalized medicine	34
Annex F (informative) Accessing electronic product information (ePI) by scanning the supply chain unique identifier	35
Bibliography	37